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(Original Signature of Member)

114TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R.

To establish a process for the submission and consideration of petitions for temporary duty suspensions and reductions, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

M. _____ introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To establish a process for the submission and consideration of petitions for temporary duty suspensions and reductions, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “American Manufac-
5 turing Competitiveness Act of 2016”.

1 **SEC. 2. SENSE OF CONGRESS ON THE NEED FOR A MIS-**
2 **CELLANEOUS TARIFF BILL.**

3 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress makes the following find-
4 ings:

5 (1) As of the date of the enactment of this Act,
6 the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United
7 States imposes duties on imported goods for which
8 there is no domestic availability or insufficient do-
9 mestic availability.

10 (2) The imposition of duties on such goods cre-
11 ates artificial distortions in the economy of the
12 United States that negatively affect United States
13 manufacturers and consumers.

14 (3) The manufacturing competitiveness of the
15 United States around the world will be enhanced if
16 Congress regularly and predictably updates the Har-
17 monized Tariff Schedule to suspend or reduce duties
18 on such goods.

19 (4) Creating and maintaining an open and
20 transparent process for consideration of petitions for
21 duty suspensions and reductions builds confidence
22 that the process is fair, open to all, and free of
23 abuse.

24 (5) Complying with the Rules of the House of
25 Representatives and the Senate, in particular with
26 clause 9 of rule XXI of the Rules of the House of

1 Representatives and rule XLIV of the Standing
2 Rules of the Senate, is essential to fostering and
3 maintaining confidence in the process for consid-
4 ering a miscellaneous tariff bill.

5 (6) A miscellaneous tariff bill developed under
6 this process will not contain any—

7 (A) congressional earmarks or limited tax
8 benefits within the meaning of clause 9 of rule
9 XXI of the Rules of the House of Representa-
10 tives; or

11 (B) congressionally directed spending items
12 or limited tax benefits within the meaning of
13 rule XLIV of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

14 (7) Because any limited tariff benefits con-
15 tained in any miscellaneous tariff bill following the
16 process set forth by this Act will not have been the
17 subject of legislation introduced by an individual
18 Member of Congress and will be fully vetted through
19 a transparent and fair process free of abuse, it is ap-
20 propriate for Congress to consider limited tariff ben-
21 efits as part of that miscellaneous tariff bill as long
22 as—

23 (A) in the case of a miscellaneous tariff bill
24 considered in the House of Representatives,
25 consistent with the Rules of the House of Rep-

1 representatives, a list of such limited tariff benefits
2 is published in the reports of the Committee on
3 Ways and Means of the House of Representa-
4 tives accompanying the miscellaneous tariff bill,
5 or in the Congressional Record; and

6 (B) in the case of a miscellaneous tariff
7 bill considered in the Senate, consistent with
8 the Standing Rules of the Senate—

9 (i) such limited tariff benefits have
10 been identified through lists, charts, or
11 other similar means; and

12 (ii) the information identified in
13 clause (i) has been available on a publicly
14 accessible congressional website in a
15 searchable format at least 48 hours before
16 the vote on the motion to proceed to the
17 miscellaneous tariff bill or the vote on the
18 adoption of a report of a committee of con-
19 ference in connection with the miscella-
20 neous tariff bill, as the case may be.

21 (8) When the process set forth under paragraph
22 (7) is followed, it is consistent with the letter and in-
23 tent of the Rules of the House of Representatives
24 and the Senate and other related guidance.

1 (b) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con-
2 gress that, to remove the competitive disadvantage to
3 United States manufacturers and consumers and to pro-
4 mote the competitiveness of United States manufacturers,
5 Congress should, not later than 90 days after the United
6 States International Trade Commission issues a final re-
7 port on petitions for duty suspensions and reductions
8 under section 3(b)(3)(E), consider a miscellaneous tariff
9 bill.

10 **SEC. 3. PROCESS FOR CONSIDERATION OF PETITIONS FOR**
11 **DUTY SUSPENSIONS AND REDUCTIONS.**

12 (a) PURPOSE.—It is the purpose of this section to
13 establish a process for the submission and consideration
14 of petitions for duty suspensions and reductions.

15 (b) REQUIREMENTS OF COMMISSION.—

16 (1) INITIATION.—Not later than October 15,
17 2016, and October 15, 2019, the Commission shall
18 publish in the Federal Register and on a publicly
19 available Internet website of the Commission a no-
20 tice requesting members of the public who can dem-
21 onstrate that they are likely beneficiaries of duty
22 suspensions or reductions to submit to the Commis-
23 sion during the 60-day period beginning on the date
24 of such publication—

1 (A) petitions for duty suspensions and re-
2 ductions; and

3 (B) Commission disclosure forms with re-
4 spect to such duty suspensions and reductions.

5 (2) CONTENT OF PETITIONS.—Each petition
6 for a duty suspension or reduction under paragraph
7 (1)(A) shall include the following information:

8 (A) The name and address of the peti-
9 tioner.

10 (B) A statement as to whether the petition
11 provides for an extension of an existing duty
12 suspension or reduction or provides for a new
13 duty suspension or reduction.

14 (C) A certification that the petitioner is a
15 likely beneficiary of the proposed duty suspen-
16 sion or reduction.

17 (D) An article description for the proposed
18 duty suspension or reduction to be included in
19 the amendment to subchapter II of chapter 99
20 of the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the
21 United States.

22 (E) To the extent available—

23 (i) a classification of the article for
24 purposes of the amendment to subchapter

1 II of chapter 99 of the Harmonized Tariff
2 Schedule of the United States;

3 (ii) a classification ruling of U.S. Cus-
4 toms and Border Protection with respect
5 to the article; and

6 (iii) a copy of a U.S. Customs and
7 Border Protection entry summary indi-
8 cating where the article is classified in the
9 Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United
10 States.

11 (F) A brief and general description of the
12 article.

13 (G) A brief description of the industry in
14 the United States that uses the article.

15 (H) An estimate of the total value, in
16 United States dollars, of imports of the article
17 for each of the 5 calendar years after the cal-
18 endar year in which the petition is filed, includ-
19 ing an estimate of the total value of such im-
20 ports by the person who submits the petition
21 and by any other importers, if available.

22 (I) The name of each person that imports
23 the article, if available.

24 (J) A description of any domestic produc-
25 tion of the article, if available.

1 (K) Such other information as the Com-
2 mission may require.

3 (3) REVIEW.—

4 (A) COMMISSION PUBLICATION AND PUB-
5 LIC AVAILABILITY.—As soon as practicable
6 after the expiration of the 60-day period speci-
7 fied in paragraph (1), but in any case not later
8 than 30 days after the expiration of such 60-
9 day period, the Commission shall publish on a
10 publicly available Internet website of the Com-
11 mission—

12 (i) a list of the petitions for duty sus-
13 pensions and reductions submitted under
14 paragraph (1)(A) that contain the informa-
15 tion required under paragraph (2); and

16 (ii) the Commission disclosure forms
17 with respect to such duty suspensions and
18 reductions submitted under paragraph
19 (1)(B).

20 (B) PUBLIC COMMENT.—

21 (i) IN GENERAL.—The Commission
22 shall publish in the Federal Register and
23 on a publicly available Internet website of
24 the Commission a notice requesting mem-
25 bers of the public to submit to the Com-

1 mission during the 45-day period begin-
2 ning on the date of publication described
3 in subparagraph (A) comments on—

4 (I) the list of the petitions for
5 duty suspensions and reductions pub-
6 lished by the Commission under sub-
7 paragraph (A)(i); and

8 (II) the Commission disclosure
9 forms with respect to such duty sus-
10 pensions and reductions published by
11 the Commission under subparagraph
12 (A)(ii).

13 (ii) PUBLICATION OF COMMENTS.—
14 The Commission shall publish in the Fed-
15 eral Register and on a publicly available
16 Internet website of the Commission the
17 comments of the members of the public re-
18 ceived under clause (i).

19 (C) PRELIMINARY REPORT.—

20 (i) IN GENERAL.—As soon as prac-
21 ticable after the expiration of the 120-day
22 period beginning on the date of publication
23 described in subparagraph (A), but in any
24 case not later than 30 days after the expi-
25 ration of such 120-day period, the Com-

1 mission shall submit to the appropriate
2 congressional committees a preliminary re-
3 port on the petitions for duty suspensions
4 and reductions submitted under paragraph
5 (1)(A). The preliminary report shall con-
6 tain the following information with respect
7 to each petition for a duty suspension or
8 reduction:

9 (I) The heading or subheading of
10 the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of
11 the United States in which each arti-
12 cle that is the subject of the petition
13 for the duty suspension or reduction
14 is classified, as identified by docu-
15 mentation supplied to the Commis-
16 sion, and any supporting information
17 obtained by the Commission.

18 (II) A determination of whether
19 or not domestic production of the arti-
20 cle that is the subject of the petition
21 for the duty suspension or reduction
22 exists, taking into account the report
23 of the Secretary of Commerce under
24 subsection (c)(1), and, if such produc-
25 tion exists, whether or not a domestic

1 producer of the article objects to the
2 duty suspension or reduction.

3 (III) Any technical changes to
4 the article description of the article
5 that is the subject of the petition for
6 the duty suspension or reduction that
7 are necessary for purposes of adminis-
8 tration when the article is presented
9 for importation, taking into account
10 the report of the Secretary of Com-
11 merce under subsection (c)(2).

12 (IV) An estimate of the amount
13 of loss in revenue to the United States
14 that would no longer be collected if
15 the duty suspension or reduction
16 takes effect.

17 (V) A determination of whether
18 or not the duty suspension or reduc-
19 tion is available to any person that
20 imports the article that is the subject
21 of the duty suspension or reduction.

22 (VI) The likely beneficiaries of
23 each duty suspension or reduction, in-
24 cluding whether the petitioner is a
25 likely beneficiary.

1 (ii) CATEGORIES OF INFORMATION.—

2 The preliminary report submitted under
3 clause (i) shall also contain the following
4 information:

5 (I) A list of petitions for duty
6 suspensions and reductions that meet
7 the requirements of this Act without
8 modifications.

9 (II) A list of petitions for duty
10 suspensions and reductions for which
11 the Commission recommends technical
12 corrections in order to meet the re-
13 quirements of this Act, with the cor-
14 rection specified.

15 (III) A list of petitions for duty
16 suspensions and reductions for which
17 the Commission recommends modi-
18 fications to the amount of the duty
19 suspension or reduction that is the
20 subject of the petition to comply with
21 the requirements of this Act, with the
22 modification specified.

23 (IV) A list of petitions for duty
24 suspensions and reductions for which
25 the Commission recommends modi-

1 fications to the scope of the articles
2 that are the subject of such petitions
3 to address objections by domestic pro-
4 ducers to such petitions, with the
5 modifications specified.

6 (V) A list of the following:

7 (aa) Petitions for duty sus-
8 pensions and reductions that the
9 Commission has determined do
10 not contain the information re-
11 quired under paragraph (2).

12 (bb) Petitions for duty sus-
13 pensions and reductions with re-
14 spect to which the Commission
15 has determined the petitioner is
16 not a likely beneficiary.

17 (VI) A list of petitions for duty
18 suspensions and reductions that the
19 Commission does not recommend for
20 inclusion in a miscellaneous tariff bill,
21 other than petitions specified in sub-
22 clause (V).

23 (D) ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.—The
24 Commission shall consider any information sub-
25 mitted by the appropriate congressional com-

1 mittees to the Commission relating to moving a
2 petition that is contained in the list referred to
3 in subclause (VI) of subparagraph (C)(ii) of the
4 preliminary report submitted under subpara-
5 graph (C) to a list referred to in subclause (I),
6 (II), (III), or (IV) of subparagraph (C)(ii).

7 (E) FINAL REPORT.—Not later than 60
8 days after the date on which the preliminary re-
9 port is submitted under subparagraph (C), the
10 Commission shall submit to the appropriate
11 congressional committees a final report on each
12 petition for a duty suspension or reduction
13 specified in the preliminary report. The final re-
14 port shall contain with respect to each such pe-
15 tition—

16 (i) the information required under
17 clauses (i) and (ii) of subparagraph (C)
18 and updated as appropriate under sub-
19 paragraph (D); and

20 (ii) a determination of the Commis-
21 sion that—

22 (I) the duty suspension or reduc-
23 tion can be administered by U.S. Cus-
24 toms and Border Protection;

1 (II) the estimated loss in revenue
2 to the United States from the duty
3 suspension or reduction does not ex-
4 ceed \$500,000 in a calendar year dur-
5 ing which the duty suspension or re-
6 duction would be in effect, as deter-
7 mined by the Congressional Budget
8 Office; and

9 (III) the duty suspension or re-
10 duction is available to any person im-
11 porting the article that is the subject
12 of the duty suspension or reduction.

13 (F) EXCLUSIONS.—The appropriate con-
14 gressional committees may exclude from a mis-
15 cellaneous tariff bill any petition for a duty sus-
16 pension or reduction that—

17 (i) is contained in any list referred to
18 in subclause (I), (II), (III), or (IV) of sub-
19 paragraph (C)(ii), as updated as appro-
20 priate under subparagraph (E)(i);

21 (ii) is the subject of an objection from
22 a Member of Congress; or

23 (iii) is for an article for which there is
24 domestic production.

1 (G) PROHIBITIONS.—Any petitions for
2 duty suspensions or reductions that are con-
3 tained in any list referred to in subclause (V)
4 or (VI) of subparagraph (C)(ii), as updated as
5 appropriate under subparagraph (E)(i), or have
6 not otherwise undergone the processes required
7 by this Act shall not be included in a miscella-
8 neous tariff bill.

9 (4) CONFIDENTIAL BUSINESS INFORMATION.—
10 The procedures concerning the release of confiden-
11 tial business information set forth in section 332(g)
12 of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. 1332(g)) shall
13 apply with respect to information received by the
14 Commission in preparing reports under this sub-
15 section.

16 (5) PROCEDURES.—The Commission shall pre-
17 scribe and publish in the Federal Register and on a
18 publicly available Internet website of the Commis-
19 sion procedures to be complied with by members of
20 the public submitting petitions for duty suspensions
21 and reductions under subsection (b)(1)(A).

22 (c) DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE REPORT.—Not
23 later than the end of the 90-day period beginning on the
24 date of publication of the petitions for duty suspensions
25 and reductions under subsection (b)(3)(A), the Secretary

1 of Commerce, in consultation with U.S. Customs and Bor-
2 der Protection and other relevant Federal agencies, shall
3 submit to the Commission and the appropriate congres-
4 sional committees a report on each petition for a duty sus-
5 pension or reduction submitted under subsection (b)(1)(A)
6 that includes the following information:

7 (1) A determination of whether or not domestic
8 production of the article that is the subject of the
9 petition for the duty suspension or reduction exists
10 and, if such production exists, whether or not a do-
11 mestic producer of the article objects to the petition
12 for the duty suspension or reduction.

13 (2) Any technical changes to the article descrip-
14 tion that are necessary for purposes of administra-
15 tion when articles are presented for importation.

16 **SEC. 4. REPORT ON EFFECTS OF DUTY SUSPENSIONS AND**
17 **REDUCTIONS ON UNITED STATES ECONOMY.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than May 1, 2018, and
19 May 1, 2020, the Commission shall submit to the appro-
20 priate congressional committees a report on the effects on
21 the United States economy of duty suspensions and reduc-
22 tions enacted pursuant to this Act, including a broad as-
23 sessment of the economic effects of such duty suspensions
24 and reductions on producers, purchasers, and consumers
25 in the United States, using case studies describing such

1 effects on selected industries or by type of article as avail-
2 able data permit.

3 (b) RECOMMENDATIONS.—The Commission shall also
4 solicit and append to the report required under subsection
5 (a) recommendations with respect to those domestic indus-
6 try sectors or specific domestic industries that might ben-
7 efit from permanent duty suspensions and reductions, ei-
8 ther through a unilateral action of the United States or
9 though negotiations for reciprocal tariff agreements, with
10 a particular focus on inequities created by tariff inver-
11 sions.

12 (c) FORM OF REPORT.—Each report required by this
13 section shall be submitted in unclassified form, but may
14 include a classified annex.

15 **SEC. 5. PUBLICATION OF LIMITED TARIFF BENEFITS IN**
16 **THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND THE**
17 **SENATE.**

18 (a) HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—The chair of the Committee
20 on Ways and Means of the House of Representatives
21 shall include a list of limited tariff benefits con-
22 tained in a miscellaneous tariff bill in the report to
23 accompany such a bill or, in a case where a miscella-
24 neous tariff bill is not reported by the committee,

1 shall cause such a list to be printed in the appro-
2 priate section of the Congressional Record.

3 (2) LIMITED TARIFF BENEFIT DEFINED.—For
4 purposes of this subsection and consistent with
5 clause 9 of rule XXI of the Rules of the House of
6 Representatives, as in effect during the One Hun-
7 dred Fourteenth Congress, the term “limited tariff
8 benefit” means a provision modifying the Har-
9 monized Tariff Schedule of the United States in a
10 manner that benefits 10 or fewer entities.

11 (b) SENATE.—

12 (1) IN GENERAL.—The chairman of the Com-
13 mittee on Finance of the Senate, the Majority Lead-
14 er of the Senate, or the designee of the Majority
15 Leader of the Senate, shall provide for the publica-
16 tion in the Congressional Record of a certification
17 that—

18 (A) each limited tariff benefit contained in
19 a miscellaneous tariff bill considered in the Sen-
20 ate has been identified through lists, charts, or
21 other similar means; and

22 (B) the information identified in subpara-
23 graph (A) has been available on a publicly ac-
24 cessible congressional website in a searchable
25 format at least 48 hours before the vote on the

1 motion to proceed to the miscellaneous tariff
2 bill or the vote on the adoption of a report of
3 a committee of conference in connection with
4 the miscellaneous tariff bill, as the case may be.

5 (2) SATISFACTION OF SENATE RULES.—Publi-
6 cation of a certification in the Congressional Record
7 under paragraph (1) satisfies the certification re-
8 quirements of paragraphs 1(a), 2(a), and 3(a) of
9 rule XLIV of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

10 (3) LIMITED TARIFF BENEFIT DEFINED.—For
11 purposes of this subsection and consistent with rule
12 XLIV of the Standing Rules of the Senate, as in ef-
13 fect during the One Hundred Fourteenth Congress,
14 the term “limited tariff benefit” means a provision
15 modifying the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the
16 United States in a manner that benefits 10 or fewer
17 entities.

18 (c) ENACTMENT AS EXERCISE OF RULEMAKING
19 POWER OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND SEN-
20 ATE.—This section is enacted by Congress—

21 (1) as an exercise of the rulemaking power of
22 the House of Representatives and the Senate, re-
23 spectively, and as such are deemed a part of the
24 rules of each House, respectively, and such proce-

1 dures supersede other rules only to the extent that
2 they are inconsistent with such other rules; and

3 (2) with full recognition of the constitutional
4 right of either House to change the rules (so far as
5 relating to the procedure of that House) at any time,
6 in the same manner, and to the same extent as in
7 the case of any other rule of that House.

8 **SEC. 6. JUDICIAL REVIEW PRECLUDED.**

9 The exercise of functions under this Act shall not be
10 subject to judicial review.

11 **SEC. 7. DEFINITIONS.**

12 In this Act:

13 (1) **APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-**
14 **TEES.**—The term “appropriate congressional com-
15 mittees” means the Committee on Ways and Means
16 of the House of Representatives and the Committee
17 on Finance of the Senate.

18 (2) **COMMISSION.**—The term “Commission”
19 means the United States International Trade Com-
20 mission.

21 (3) **COMMISSION DISCLOSURE FORM.**—The
22 term “Commission disclosure form” means, with re-
23 spect to a petition for a duty suspension or reduc-
24 tion, a document submitted by a petitioner to the
25 Commission that contains the following:

1 (A) The contact information for any known
2 importers of the article to which the proposed
3 duty suspension or reduction would apply.

4 (B) A certification by the petitioner that
5 the proposed duty suspension or reduction is
6 available to any person importing the article to
7 which the proposed duty suspension or reduc-
8 tion would apply.

9 (C) A certification that the petitioner is a
10 likely beneficiary of the proposed duty suspen-
11 sion or reduction.

12 (4) DOMESTIC PRODUCER.—The term “domes-
13 tic producer” means a person that demonstrates
14 production, or imminent production, in the United
15 States of an article that is identical to, or like or di-
16 rectly competitive with, an article to which a petition
17 for a duty suspension or reduction would apply.

18 (5) DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.—The term “do-
19 mestic production” means the production of an arti-
20 cle that is identical to, or like or directly competitive
21 with, an article to which a petition for a duty sus-
22 pension or reduction would apply, for which a do-
23 mestic producer has demonstrated production, or im-
24 mminent production, in the United States.

1 (6) DUTY SUSPENSION OR REDUCTION.—The
2 term “duty suspension or reduction” refers to an
3 amendment to subchapter II of chapter 99 of the
4 Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States
5 for a period not to exceed 3 years that—

6 (A) extends an existing temporary duty
7 suspension or reduction on an article under
8 that subchapter; or

9 (B) provides for a new temporary duty
10 suspension or reduction on an article under
11 that subchapter.

12 (7) LIKELY BENEFICIARY.—The term “likely
13 beneficiary” means an individual or entity likely to
14 utilize, or benefit directly from the utilization of, an
15 article that is the subject of a petition for a duty
16 suspension or reduction.

17 (8) MEMBER OF CONGRESS.—The term “Mem-
18 ber of Congress” means a Senator or Representative
19 in, or Delegate or Resident Commissioner to, Con-
20 gress.

21 (9) MISCELLANEOUS TARIFF BILL.—The term
22 “miscellaneous tariff bill” means a bill of either
23 House of Congress that contains only duty suspen-
24 sions and reductions and related technical correc-
25 tions that—

1 (A) are included in the final report of the
2 Commission submitted to the appropriate con-
3 gressional committees under section 3(b)(3)(E),
4 except for—

5 (i) petitions for duty suspensions or
6 reductions that the Commission has deter-
7 mined do not contain the information re-
8 quired under section 3(b)(2);

9 (ii) petitions for duty suspensions and
10 reductions with respect to which the Com-
11 mission has determined the petitioner is
12 not a likely beneficiary; and

13 (iii) petitions for duty suspensions and
14 reductions that the Commission does not
15 recommend for inclusion in the miscella-
16 neous tariff bill;

17 (B) are not excluded under section
18 3(b)(3)(F); and

19 (C) otherwise meet the applicable require-
20 ments of this Act.