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(Original Signature of Member)

114TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. _____

To amend parts B and E of title IV of the Social Security Act to invest in funding prevention and family services to help keep children safe and supported at home, to ensure that children in foster care are placed in the least restrictive, most family-like and appropriate settings, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. BUCHANAN introduced the following bill; which was referred to the
Committee on _____

A BILL

To amend parts B and E of title IV of the Social Security Act to invest in funding prevention and family services to help keep children safe and supported at home, to ensure that children in foster care are placed in the least restrictive, most family-like and appropriate settings, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

2 This Act may be cited as the “Family First Preven-
3 tion Services Act of 2016”.

4 SEC. 2. TABLE OF CONTENTS.

5 The table of contents for this Act is as follows:

- Sec. 1. Short title.
- Sec. 2. Table of contents.

TITLE I—INVESTING IN PREVENTION AND FAMILY SERVICES

Sec. 101. Purpose.

Subtitle A—Prevention Activities Under Title IV–E

- Sec. 111. Foster care prevention services and programs.
- Sec. 112. Foster care maintenance payments for children with parents in a licensed residential family-based treatment facility for substance abuse.
- Sec. 113. IV–E payments for evidence-based kinship navigator programs.

Subtitle B—Enhanced Support Under Title IV–B

- Sec. 121. Elimination of time limit for family reunification services while in foster care and permitting time-limited family reunification services when a child returns home from foster care.
- Sec. 122. Reducing bureaucracy and unnecessary delays when placing children in homes across State lines.
- Sec. 123. Enhancements to grants to improve well-being of families affected by substance abuse.

Subtitle C—Miscellaneous

- Sec. 131. Reviewing and improving licensing standards for placement in a relative foster family home.
- Sec. 132. Development of a statewide plan to prevent child abuse and neglect fatalities.
- Sec. 133. Modernizing the title and purpose of title IV–E.
- Sec. 134. Effective dates.

TITLE II—ENSURING THE NECESSITY OF A PLACEMENT THAT IS NOT IN A FOSTER FAMILY HOME

- Sec. 201. Limitation on Federal financial participation for placements that are not in foster family homes.
- Sec. 202. Assessment and documentation of the need for placement in a qualified residential treatment program.
- Sec. 203. Protocols to prevent inappropriate diagnoses.
- Sec. 204. Additional data and reports regarding children placed in a setting that is not a foster family home.
- Sec. 205. Effective dates; application to waivers.

TITLE III—CONTINUING SUPPORT FOR CHILD AND FAMILY SERVICES

- Sec. 301. Supporting and retaining foster families for children.
- Sec. 302. Extension of child and family services programs.
- Sec. 303. Improvements to the John H. Chafee foster care independence program and related provisions.

TITLE IV—CONTINUING INCENTIVES TO STATES TO PROMOTE ADOPTION AND LEGAL GUARDIANSHIP

- Sec. 401. Reauthorizing adoption and legal guardianship incentive programs.

TITLE V—TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS

- Sec. 501. Technical corrections to data exchange standards to improve program coordination.
- Sec. 502. Technical corrections to State requirement to address the developmental needs of young children.

TITLE VI—ENSURING STATES REINVEST SAVINGS RESULTING FROM INCREASE IN ADOPTION ASSISTANCE

- Sec. 601. Delay of adoption assistance phase-in.
- Sec. 602. GAO study and report on State reinvestment of savings resulting from increase in adoption assistance.

1 **TITLE I—INVESTING IN PREVEN-**
2 **TION AND FAMILY SERVICES**

3 **SEC. 101. PURPOSE.**

4 The purpose of this title is to enable States to use
5 Federal funds available under parts B and E of title IV
6 of the Social Security Act to provide enhanced support to
7 children and families and prevent foster care placements
8 through the provision of mental health and substance
9 abuse prevention and treatment services, in-home parent
10 skill-based programs, and kinship navigator services.

1 **Subtitle A—Prevention Activities**
2 **Under Title IV-E**

3 **SEC. 111. FOSTER CARE PREVENTION SERVICES AND PRO-**
4 **GRAMS.**

5 (a) STATE OPTION.—Section 471 of the Social Secu-
6 rity Act (42 U.S.C. 671) is amended—

7 (1) in subsection (a)(1), by striking “and” and
8 all that follows through the semicolon and inserting
9 “, adoption assistance in accordance with section
10 473, and, at the option of the State, services or pro-
11 grams specified in subsection (e)(1) of this section
12 for children who are candidates for foster care or
13 who are pregnant or parenting foster youth and the
14 parents or kin caregivers of the children, in accord-
15 ance with the requirements of that subsection;”; and

16 (2) by adding at the end the following:

17 “(e) PREVENTION AND FAMILY SERVICES AND PRO-
18 GRAMS.—

19 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to the succeeding
20 provisions of this subsection, the Secretary may
21 make a payment to a State for providing the fol-
22 lowing services or programs for a child described in
23 paragraph (2) and the parents or kin caregivers of
24 the child when the need of the child, such a parent,
25 or such a caregiver for the services or programs are

1 directly related to the safety, permanence, or well-
2 being of the child or to preventing the child from en-
3 tering foster care:

4 “(A) MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE
5 ABUSE PREVENTION AND TREATMENT SERV-
6 ICES.—Mental health and substance abuse pre-
7 vention and treatment services provided by a
8 qualified clinician for not more than a 12-
9 month period that begins on any date described
10 in paragraph (3) with respect to the child.

11 “(B) IN-HOME PARENT SKILL-BASED PRO-
12 GRAMS.—In-home parent skill-based programs
13 for not more than a 12-month period that be-
14 gins on any date described in paragraph (3)
15 with respect to the child and that include par-
16 enting skills training, parent education, and in-
17 dividual and family counseling.

18 “(2) CHILD DESCRIBED.—For purposes of
19 paragraph (1), a child described in this paragraph is
20 the following:

21 “(A) A child who is a candidate for foster
22 care (as defined in section 475(13)) but can re-
23 main safely at home or in a kinship placement
24 with receipt of services or programs specified in
25 paragraph (1).

1 “(B) A child in foster care who is a preg-
2 nant or parenting foster youth.

3 “(3) DATE DESCRIBED.—For purposes of para-
4 graph (1), the dates described in this paragraph are
5 the following:

6 “(A) The date on which a child is identi-
7 fied in a prevention plan maintained under
8 paragraph (4) as a child who is a candidate for
9 foster care (as defined in section 475(13)).

10 “(B) The date on which a child is identi-
11 fied in a prevention plan maintained under
12 paragraph (4) as a pregnant or parenting foster
13 youth in need of services or programs specified
14 in paragraph (1).

15 “(4) REQUIREMENTS RELATED TO PROVIDING
16 SERVICES AND PROGRAMS.—Services and programs
17 specified in paragraph (1) may be provided under
18 this subsection only if specified in advance in the fol-
19 lowing prevention plan for the child and the fol-
20 lowing requirements are met:

21 “(A) PREVENTION PLAN.—The State
22 maintains a written prevention plan for the
23 child that meets the following requirements (as
24 applicable):

1 “(i) CANDIDATES.—In the case of a
2 child who is a candidate for foster care de-
3 scribed in paragraph (2)(A), the prevention
4 plan shall identify the foster care preven-
5 tion strategy for the child so that the child
6 may remain safely at home, live tempo-
7 rarily with a kin caregiver until reunifica-
8 tion can be safely achieved, or live perma-
9 nently with a kin caregiver, list the services
10 or programs to be provided to or on behalf
11 of the child to ensure the success of that
12 prevention strategy, and comply with such
13 other requirements as the Secretary shall
14 establish.

15 “(ii) PREGNANT OR PARENTING FOS-
16 TER YOUTH.—In the case of a child who is
17 a pregnant or parenting foster youth de-
18 scribed in paragraph (2)(B), the preven-
19 tion plan shall be included in the child’s
20 case plan required under section 475(1),
21 list the services or programs to be provided
22 to or on behalf of the youth to ensure that
23 the youth is prepared (in the case of a
24 pregnant foster youth) or able (in the case
25 of a parenting foster youth) to be a parent,

1 describe the foster care prevention strategy
2 for any child born to the youth, and com-
3 ply with such other requirements as the
4 Secretary shall establish.

5 “(B) TRAUMA-INFORMED.—The services or
6 programs to be provided to or on behalf of a
7 child are provided under an organizational
8 structure and treatment framework that in-
9 volves understanding, recognizing, and respond-
10 ing to the effects of all types of trauma and in
11 accordance with recognized principles of a trau-
12 ma-informed approach and trauma-specific
13 interventions to address trauma’s consequences
14 and facilitate healing.

15 “(C) ONLY SERVICES AND PROGRAMS PRO-
16 VIDED IN ACCORDANCE WITH PROMISING, SUP-
17 PORTED, OR WELL-SUPPORTED PRACTICES PER-
18 MITTED.—

19 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Only State ex-
20 penditures for services or programs speci-
21 fied in subparagraph (A) or (B) of para-
22 graph (1) that are provided in accordance
23 with practices that meet the requirements
24 specified in clause (ii) of this subparagraph
25 and that meet the requirements specified

1 in clause (iii), (iv), or (v), respectively, for
2 being a promising, supported, or well-sup-
3 ported practice, shall be eligible for a Fed-
4 eral matching payment under section
5 474(a)(6)(A).

6 “(ii) GENERAL PRACTICE REQUIRE-
7 MENTS.—The general practice require-
8 ments specified in this clause are the fol-
9 lowing:

10 “(I) The practice has a book,
11 manual, or other available writings
12 that specify the components of the
13 practice protocol and describe how to
14 administer the practice.

15 “(II) There is no empirical basis
16 suggesting that, compared to its likely
17 benefits, the practice constitutes a
18 risk of harm to those receiving it.

19 “(III) If multiple outcome studies
20 have been conducted, the overall
21 weight of evidence supports the bene-
22 fits of the practice.

23 “(IV) Outcome measures are reli-
24 able and valid, and are administrated

1 consistently and accurately across all
2 those receiving the practice.

3 “(V) There is no case data sug-
4 gesting a risk of harm that was prob-
5 ably caused by the treatment and that
6 was severe or frequent.

7 “(iii) PROMISING PRACTICE.—A prac-
8 tice shall be considered to be a ‘promising
9 practice’ if the practice is superior to an
10 appropriate comparison practice using con-
11 ventional standards of statistical signifi-
12 cance (in terms of demonstrated meaning-
13 ful improvements in validated measures of
14 important child and parent outcomes, such
15 as mental health, substance abuse, and
16 child safety and well-being), as established
17 by the results or outcomes of at least 1
18 study that—

19 “(I) was rated by an independent
20 systematic review for the quality of
21 the study design and execution and
22 determined to be well-designed and
23 well-executed; and

1 “(II) utilized some form of con-
2 trol (such as an untreated group, a
3 placebo group, or a wait list study).

4 “(iv) SUPPORTED PRACTICE.—A prac-
5 tice shall be considered to be a ‘supported
6 practice’ if—

7 “(I) the practice is superior to an
8 appropriate comparison practice using
9 conventional standards of statistical
10 significance (in terms of demonstrated
11 meaningful improvements in validated
12 measures of important child and par-
13 ent outcomes, such as mental health,
14 substance abuse, and child safety and
15 well-being), as established by the re-
16 sults or outcomes of at least 1 study
17 that—

18 “(aa) was rated by an inde-
19 pendent systematic review for the
20 quality of the study design and
21 execution and determined to be
22 well-designed and well-executed;

23 “(bb) was a rigorous ran-
24 dom-controlled trial (or, if not
25 available, a study using a rig-

1 orous quasi-experimental re-
2 search design); and

3 “(cc) was carried out in a
4 usual care or practice setting;
5 and

6 “(II) the study described in sub-
7 clause (I) established that the practice
8 has a sustained effect (when com-
9 pared to a control group) for at least
10 6 months beyond the end of the treat-
11 ment.

12 “(v) WELL-SUPPORTED PRACTICE.—A
13 practice shall be considered to be a ‘well-
14 supported practice’ if—

15 “(I) the practice is superior to an
16 appropriate comparison practice using
17 conventional standards of statistical
18 significance (in terms of demonstrated
19 meaningful improvements in validated
20 measures of important child and par-
21 ent outcomes, such as mental health,
22 substance abuse, and child safety and
23 well-being), as established by the re-
24 sults or outcomes of at least 2 studies
25 that—

1 “(aa) were rated by an inde-
2 pendent systematic review for the
3 quality of the study design and
4 execution and determined to be
5 well-designed and well-executed;

6 “(bb) were rigorous random-
7 controlled trials (or, if not avail-
8 able, studies using a rigorous
9 quasi-experimental research de-
10 sign); and

11 “(cc) were carried out in a
12 usual care or practice setting;
13 and

14 “(II) at least 1 of the studies de-
15 scribed in subclause (I) established
16 that the practice has a sustained ef-
17 fect (when compared to a control
18 group) for at least 1 year beyond the
19 end of treatment.

20 “(D) GUIDANCE ON PRACTICES CRITERIA
21 AND PRE-APPROVED SERVICES AND PRO-
22 GRAMS.—

23 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Not later than Oc-
24 tober 1, 2018, the Secretary shall issue
25 guidance to States regarding the practices

1 criteria required for services or programs
2 to satisfy the requirements of subpara-
3 graph (C). The guidance shall include a
4 pre-approved list of services and programs
5 that satisfy the requirements.

6 “(ii) UPDATES.—The Secretary shall
7 issue updates to the guidance required by
8 clause (i) as often as the Secretary deter-
9 mines necessary.

10 “(E) OUTCOME ASSESSMENT AND REPORT-
11 ING.—The State shall collect and report to the
12 Secretary the following information with respect
13 to each child for whom, or on whose behalf
14 mental health and substance abuse prevention
15 and treatment services or in-home parent skill-
16 based programs are provided during a 12-
17 month period beginning on the date the child is
18 determined by the State to be a child described
19 in paragraph (2):

20 “(i) The specific services or programs
21 provided and the total expenditures for
22 each of the services or programs.

23 “(ii) The duration of the services or
24 programs provided.

1 “(iii) In the case of a child described
2 in paragraph (2)(A), the child’s placement
3 status at the beginning, and at the end, of
4 the 1-year period, respectively, and wheth-
5 er the child entered foster care within 2
6 years after being determined a candidate
7 for foster care.

8 “(5) STATE PLAN COMPONENT.—

9 “(A) IN GENERAL.—A State electing to
10 provide services or programs specified in para-
11 graph (1) shall submit as part of the State plan
12 required by subsection (a) a prevention services
13 and programs plan component that meets the
14 requirements of subparagraph (B).

15 “(B) PREVENTION SERVICES AND PRO-
16 GRAMS PLAN COMPONENT.—In order to meet
17 the requirements of this subparagraph, a pre-
18 vention services and programs plan component,
19 with respect to each 5-year period for which the
20 plan component is in operation in the State,
21 shall include the following:

22 “(i) How providing services and pro-
23 grams specified in paragraph (1) is ex-
24 pected to improve specific outcomes for
25 children and families.

1 “(ii) How the State will monitor and
2 oversee the safety of children who receive
3 services and programs specified in para-
4 graph (1), including through periodic risk
5 assessments throughout the period in
6 which the services and programs are pro-
7 vided on behalf of a child and reexamina-
8 tion of the prevention plan maintained for
9 the child under paragraph (4) for the pro-
10 vision of the services or programs if the
11 State determines the risk of the child en-
12 tering foster care remains high despite the
13 provision of the services or programs.

14 “(iii) With respect to the services and
15 programs specified in subparagraphs (A)
16 and (B) of paragraph (1), information on
17 the specific promising, supported, or well-
18 supported practices the State plans to use
19 to provide the services or programs, includ-
20 ing a description of—

21 “(I) the services or programs and
22 whether the practices used are prom-
23 ising, supported, or well-supported;

24 “(II) how the State plans to im-
25 plement the services or programs, in-

1 including how implementation of the
2 services or programs will be continu-
3 ously monitored to ensure fidelity to
4 the practice model and to determine
5 outcomes achieved and how informa-
6 tion learned from the monitoring will
7 be used to refine and improve prac-
8 tices;

9 “(III) how the State selected the
10 services or programs;

11 “(IV) the target population for
12 the services or programs; and

13 “(V) how each service or pro-
14 gram provided will be evaluated
15 through a well-designed and rigorous
16 process, which may consist of an on-
17 going, cross-site evaluation approved
18 by the Secretary.

19 “(iv) A description of the consultation
20 that the State agencies responsible for ad-
21 ministering the State plans under this part
22 and part B engage in with other State
23 agencies responsible for administering
24 health programs, including mental health
25 and substance abuse prevention and treat-

1 ment services, and with other public and
2 private agencies with experience in admin-
3 istering child and family services, including
4 community-based organizations, in order to
5 foster a continuum of care for children de-
6 scribed in paragraph (2) and their parents
7 or kin caregivers.

8 “(v) A description of how the State
9 shall assess children and their parents or
10 kin caregivers to determine eligibility for
11 services or programs specified in para-
12 graph (1).

13 “(vi) A description of how the services
14 or programs specified in paragraph (1)
15 that are provided for or on behalf of a
16 child and the parents or kin caregivers of
17 the child will be coordinated with other
18 child and family services provided to the
19 child and the parents or kin caregivers of
20 the child under the State plan under part
21 B.

22 “(vii) Descriptions of steps the State
23 is taking to support and enhance a com-
24 petent, skilled, and professional child wel-

1 fare workforce to deliver trauma-informed
2 and evidence-based services, including—

3 “(I) ensuring that staff is quali-
4 fied to provide services or programs
5 that are consistent with the prom-
6 ising, supported, or well-supported
7 practice models selected; and

8 “(II) develop appropriate preven-
9 tion plans and conduct the risk as-
10 sessments required under clause (iii).

11 “(viii) A description of how the State
12 will provide training and support for case-
13 workers in assessing what children and
14 their families need, connecting to the fami-
15 lies served, knowing how to access and de-
16 liver the needed trauma-informed and evi-
17 dence-based services, and overseeing and
18 evaluating the continuing appropriateness
19 of the services.

20 “(ix) A description of how caseload
21 size and type for prevention caseworkers
22 will be determined, managed, and overseen.

23 “(x) An assurance that the State will
24 report to the Secretary such information
25 and data as the Secretary may require

1 with respect to the provision of services
2 and programs specified in paragraph (1),
3 including information and data necessary
4 to determine the performance measures for
5 the State under paragraph (6) and compli-
6 ance with paragraph (7).

7 “(C) REIMBURSEMENT FOR SERVICES
8 UNDER THE PREVENTION PLAN COMPONENT.—

9 “(i) LIMITATION.—Except as provided
10 in subclause (ii), a State may not receive
11 a Federal payment under this part for a
12 given promising, supported, or well-sup-
13 ported practice unless (in accordance with
14 subparagraph (B)(iii)(V)) the plan includes
15 a well-designed and rigorous evaluation
16 strategy for that practice.

17 “(ii) WAIVER OF LIMITATION.—The
18 Secretary may waive the requirement for a
19 well-designed and rigorous evaluation of
20 any well-supported practice if the Sec-
21 retary deems the evidence of the effective-
22 ness of the practice to be compelling and
23 the State meets the continuous quality im-
24 provement requirements included in sub-

1 paragraph (B)(iii)(II) with regard to the
2 practice.

3 “(6) PREVENTION SERVICES MEASURES.—

4 “(A) ESTABLISHMENT; ANNUAL UP-
5 DATES.—Beginning with fiscal year 2021, and
6 annually thereafter, the Secretary shall estab-
7 lish the following prevention services measures
8 based on information and data reported by
9 States that elect to provide services and pro-
10 grams specified in paragraph (1):

11 “(i) PERCENTAGE OF CANDIDATES
12 FOR FOSTER CARE WHO DO NOT ENTER
13 FOSTER CARE.—The percentage of can-
14 didates for foster care for whom, or on
15 whose behalf, the services or programs are
16 provided who do not enter foster care, in-
17 cluding those placed with a kin caregiver
18 outside of foster care, during the 12-month
19 period in which the services or programs
20 are provided and through the end of the
21 succeeding 12-month-period.

22 “(ii) PER-CHILD SPENDING.—The
23 total amount of expenditures made for
24 mental health and substance abuse preven-
25 tion and treatment services, in-home par-

1 ent skill-based programs, or kinship place-
2 ment assistance, respectively, for, or on be-
3 half of, each child described in paragraph
4 (2).

5 “(B) DATA.—The Secretary shall establish
6 and annually update the prevention services
7 measures—

8 “(i) based on the median State values
9 of the information reported under each
10 clause of subparagraph (A) for the then 3
11 most recent years; and

12 “(ii) taking into account State dif-
13 ferences in the price levels of consumption
14 goods and services using the most recent
15 regional price parities published by the Bu-
16 reau of Economic Analysis of the Depart-
17 ment of Commerce or such other data as
18 the Secretary determines appropriate.

19 “(C) PUBLICATION OF STATE PREVENTION
20 SERVICES MEASURES.—The Secretary shall an-
21 nually make available to the public the preven-
22 tion services measures of each State.

23 “(7) MAINTENANCE OF EFFORT FOR STATE
24 FOSTER CARE PREVENTION EXPENDITURES.—

1 “(A) IN GENERAL.—If a State elects to
2 provide services and programs specified in para-
3 graph (1) for a fiscal year, the State foster care
4 prevention expenditures for the fiscal year shall
5 not be less than the amount of the expenditures
6 for fiscal year 2014.

7 “(B) STATE FOSTER CARE PREVENTION
8 EXPENDITURES.—The term ‘State foster care
9 prevention expenditures’ means the following:

10 “(i) TANF; IV-B; SSBG.—State ex-
11 penditures for foster care prevention serv-
12 ices and activities under the State program
13 funded under part A (including from
14 amounts made available by the Federal
15 Government), under the State plan devel-
16 oped under part B (including any such
17 amounts), or under the Social Services
18 Block Grant Programs under subtitle A of
19 title XX (including any such amounts).

20 “(ii) OTHER STATE PROGRAMS.—
21 State expenditures for foster care preven-
22 tion services and activities under any State
23 program that is not described in clause (i),
24 (ii), or (iii) (other than any State expendi-
25 tures for foster care prevention services

1 and activities under the State program
2 under this part (including under a waiver
3 of the program)).

4 “(C) STATE EXPENDITURES.—The term
5 ‘State expenditures’ means all State or local
6 funds that are expended by the State or a local
7 agency including State or local funds that are
8 matched or reimbursed by the Federal Govern-
9 ment and State or local funds that are not
10 matched or reimbursed by the Federal Govern-
11 ment.

12 “(D) DETERMINATION OF PREVENTION
13 SERVICES AND ACTIVITIES.—The Secretary
14 shall require each State that elects to provide
15 services and programs specified in paragraph
16 (1) to report the expenditures specified in sub-
17 paragraph (B) for fiscal year 2014 and for such
18 fiscal years thereafter as are necessary to deter-
19 mine whether the State is complying with the
20 maintenance of effort requirement in subpara-
21 graph (A). The Secretary shall specify the spe-
22 cific services and activities under each program
23 referred to in subparagraph (B) that are ‘pre-
24 vention services and activities’ for purposes of
25 the reports.

1 “(8) PROHIBITION AGAINST USE OF STATE FOS-
2 TER CARE PREVENTION EXPENDITURES AND FED-
3 ERAL IV-E PREVENTION FUNDS FOR MATCHING OR
4 EXPENDITURE REQUIREMENT.—A State that elects
5 to provide services and programs specified in para-
6 graph (1) shall not use any State foster care preven-
7 tion expenditures for a fiscal year for the State
8 share of expenditures under section 474(a)(6) for a
9 fiscal year.

10 “(9) ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS.—Expenditures
11 described in section 474(a)(6)(B)—

12 “(A) shall not be eligible for payment
13 under subparagraph (A), (B), or (E) of section
14 474(a)(3); and

15 “(B) shall be eligible for payment under
16 section 474(a)(6)(B) without regard to whether
17 the expenditures are incurred on behalf of a
18 child who is, or is potentially, eligible for foster
19 care maintenance payments under this part.

20 “(10) APPLICATION.—The provision of services
21 or programs under this subsection to or on behalf of
22 a child described in paragraph (2) shall not be con-
23 sidered to be receipt of aid or assistance under the
24 State plan under this part for purposes of eligibility
25 for any other program established under this Act.”.

1 (b) DEFINITION.—Section 475 of such Act (42
2 U.S.C. 675) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
3 lowing:

4 “(13) The term ‘child who is a candidate for foster
5 care’ means, a child who is identified in a prevention plan
6 under section 471(e)(4)(A) as being at imminent risk of
7 entering foster care (without regard to whether the child
8 would be eligible for foster care maintenance payments
9 under section 472 or is or would be eligible for adoption
10 assistance or kinship guardianship assistance payments
11 under section 473) but who can remain safely in the
12 child’s home or in a kinship placement as long as services
13 or programs specified in section 471(e)(1) that are nec-
14 essary to prevent the entry of the child into foster care
15 are provided. The term includes a child whose adoption
16 or guardianship arrangement is at risk of a disruption or
17 dissolution that would result in a foster care placement.”.

18 (c) PAYMENTS UNDER TITLE IV–E.—Section 474(a)
19 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 674(a)) is amended—

20 (1) in paragraph (5), by striking the period at
21 the end and inserting “; plus”; and

22 (2) by adding at the end the following:

23 “(6) subject to section 471(e)—

24 “(A) for each quarter—

25 “(i) subject to clause (ii)—

1 “(I) beginning after September
2 30, 2019, and before October 1, 2025,
3 an amount equal to 50 percent of the
4 total amount expended during the
5 quarter for the provision of services or
6 programs specified in subparagraph
7 (A) or (B) of section 471(e)(1) that
8 are provided in accordance with prom-
9 ising, supported, or well-supported
10 practices that meet the applicable cri-
11 teria specified for the practices in sec-
12 tion 471(e)(4)(C); and

13 “(II) beginning after September
14 30, 2025, an amount equal to the
15 Federal medical assistance percentage
16 (which shall be as defined in section
17 1905(b), in the case of a State other
18 than the District of Columbia, or 70
19 percent, in the case of the District of
20 Columbia) of the total amount ex-
21 pended during the quarter for the pro-
22 vision of services or programs speci-
23 fied in subparagraph (A) or (B) of
24 section 471(e)(1) that are provided in
25 accordance with promising, supported,

1 or well-supported practices that meet
2 the applicable criteria specified for the
3 practices in section 471(e)(4)(C) (or,
4 with respect to the payments made
5 during the quarter under a coopera-
6 tive agreement or contract entered
7 into by the State and an Indian tribe,
8 tribal organization, or tribal consor-
9 tium for the administration or pay-
10 ment of funds under this part, an
11 amount equal to the Federal medical
12 assistance percentage that would
13 apply under section 479B(d) (in this
14 paragraph referred to as the ‘tribal
15 FMAP’) if the Indian tribe, tribal or-
16 ganization, or tribal consortium made
17 the payments under a program oper-
18 ated under that section, unless the
19 tribal FMAP is less than the Federal
20 medical assistance percentage that ap-
21 plies to the State); except that
22 “(ii) not less than 50 percent of the
23 total amount payable to a State under
24 clause (i) for a fiscal year shall be for the
25 provision of services or programs specified

1 in subparagraph (A) or (B) of section
2 471(e)(1) that are provided in accordance
3 with well-supported practices; plus

4 “(B) for each quarter specified in subpara-
5 graph (A), an amount equal to the sum of the
6 following proportions of the total amount ex-
7 pended during the quarter:

8 “(i) 50 percent of so much of the ex-
9 penditures as are found necessary by the
10 Secretary for the proper and efficient ad-
11 ministration of the State plan for the pro-
12 vision of services or programs specified in
13 section 471(e)(1), including expenditures
14 for activities approved by the Secretary
15 that promote the development of necessary
16 processes and procedures to establish and
17 implement the provision of the services and
18 programs for individuals who are eligible
19 for the services and programs and expendi-
20 tures attributable to data collection and re-
21 porting; and

22 “(ii) 50 percent of so much of the ex-
23 penditures with respect to the provision of
24 services and programs specified in section
25 471(e)(1) as are for training of personnel

1 employed or preparing for employment by
2 the State agency or by the local agency ad-
3 ministering the plan in the political sub-
4 division and of the members of the staff of
5 State-licensed or State-approved child wel-
6 fare agencies providing services to children
7 described in section 471(e)(2) and their
8 parents or kin caregivers, including on how
9 to determine who are individuals eligible
10 for the services or programs, how to iden-
11 tify and provide appropriate services and
12 programs, and how to oversee and evaluate
13 the ongoing appropriateness of the services
14 and programs.”.

15 (d) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND BEST PRACTICES,
16 CLEARINGHOUSE, AND DATA COLLECTION AND EVALUA-
17 TIONS.—Section 476 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 676) is
18 amended by adding at the end the following:

19 “(d) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND BEST PRACTICES,
20 CLEARINGHOUSE, DATA COLLECTION, AND EVALUATIONS
21 RELATING TO PREVENTION SERVICES AND PROGRAMS.—

22 “(1) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND BEST PRAC-
23 TICES.—The Secretary shall provide to States and,
24 as applicable, to Indian tribes, tribal organizations,
25 and tribal consortia, technical assistance regarding

1 the provision of services and programs described in
2 section 471(e)(1) and shall disseminate best prac-
3 tices with respect to the provision of the services and
4 programs, including how to plan and implement a
5 well-designed and rigorous evaluation of a prom-
6 ising, supported, or well-supported practice.

7 “(2) CLEARINGHOUSE OF PROMISING, SUP-
8 PORTED, AND WELL-SUPPORTED PRACTICES.—The
9 Secretary shall, directly or through grants, con-
10 tracts, or interagency agreements, evaluate research
11 on the practices specified in clauses (iii), (iv), and
12 (v), respectively, of section 471(e)(4)(C), including
13 culturally specific, or location- or population-based
14 adaptations of the practices, to identify and estab-
15 lish a public clearinghouse of the practices that sat-
16 isfy each category described by such clauses. In ad-
17 dition, the clearinghouse shall include information on
18 the specific outcomes associated with each practice,
19 including whether the practice has been shown to
20 prevent child abuse and neglect and reduce the like-
21 lihood of foster care placement by supporting birth
22 families and kinship families and improving targeted
23 supports for pregnant and parenting youth and their
24 children.

1 “(3) DATA COLLECTION AND EVALUATIONS.—
2 The Secretary, directly or through grants, contracts,
3 or interagency agreements, may collect data and
4 conduct evaluations with respect to the provision of
5 services and programs described in section 471(e)(1)
6 for purposes of assessing the extent to which the
7 provision of the services and programs—

8 “(A) reduces the likelihood of foster care
9 placement;

10 “(B) increases use of kinship care arrange-
11 ments; or

12 “(C) improves child well-being.

13 “(4) REPORTS TO CONGRESS.—

14 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall
15 submit to the Committee on Finance of the
16 Senate and the Committee on Ways and Means
17 of the House of Representatives periodic reports
18 based on the provision of services and programs
19 described in section 471(e)(1) and the activities
20 carried out under this subsection.

21 “(B) PUBLIC AVAILABILITY.—The Sec-
22 retary shall make the reports to Congress sub-
23 mitted under this paragraph publicly available.

24 “(5) APPROPRIATION.—Out of any money in
25 the Treasury of the United States not otherwise ap-

1 appropriated, there is appropriated to the Secretary
2 \$1,000,000 for fiscal year 2016 and each fiscal year
3 thereafter to carry out this subsection.”.

4 (e) APPLICATION TO PROGRAMS OPERATED BY IN-
5 DIAN TRIBAL ORGANIZATIONS.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 479B of such Act
7 (42 U.S.C. 679c) is amended—

8 (A) in subsection (c)(1)—

9 (i) in subparagraph (C)(i)—

10 (I) in subclause (II), by striking
11 “and” after the semicolon;

12 (II) in subclause (III), by strik-
13 ing the period at the end and insert-
14 ing “; and”; and

15 (III) by adding at the end the
16 following:

17 “(IV) at the option of the tribe,
18 organization, or consortium, services
19 and programs specified in section
20 471(e)(1) to children described in sec-
21 tion 471(e)(2) and their parents or
22 kin caregivers, in accordance with sec-
23 tion 471(e) and subparagraph (E).”;

24 and

1 (ii) by adding at the end the fol-
2 lowing:

3 “(E) PREVENTION SERVICES AND PRO-
4 GRAMS FOR CHILDREN AND THEIR PARENTS
5 AND KIN CAREGIVERS.—

6 “(i) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a
7 tribe, organization, or consortium that
8 elects to provide services and programs
9 specified in section 471(e)(1) to children
10 described in section 471(e)(2) and their
11 parents or kin caregivers under the plan,
12 the Secretary shall specify the require-
13 ments applicable to the provision of the
14 services and programs. The requirements
15 shall, to the greatest extent practicable, be
16 consistent with the requirements applicable
17 to States under section 471(e) and shall
18 permit the provision of the services and
19 programs in the form of services and pro-
20 grams that are adapted to the culture and
21 context of the tribal communities served.

22 “(ii) PERFORMANCE MEASURES.—The
23 Secretary shall establish specific perform-
24 ance measures for each tribe, organization,
25 or consortium that elects to provide serv-

1 ices and programs specified in section
2 471(e)(1). The performance measures
3 shall, to the greatest extent practicable, be
4 consistent with the prevention services
5 measures required for States under section
6 471(e)(6) but shall allow for consideration
7 of factors unique to the provision of the
8 services by tribes, organizations, or con-
9 sortia.”; and

10 (B) in subsection (d)(1), by striking “and
11 (5)” and inserting “(5), and (6)(A)”.

12 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The heading
13 for subsection (d) of section 479B of such Act (42
14 U.S.C. 679c) is amended by striking “FOR FOSTER
15 CARE MAINTENANCE AND ADOPTION ASSISTANCE
16 PAYMENTS”.

17 **SEC. 112. FOSTER CARE MAINTENANCE PAYMENTS FOR**
18 **CHILDREN WITH PARENTS IN A LICENSED**
19 **RESIDENTIAL FAMILY-BASED TREATMENT**
20 **FACILITY FOR SUBSTANCE ABUSE.**

21 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 472 of the Social Security
22 Act (42 U.S.C. 672) is amended—

23 (1) in subsection (a)(2)(C), by striking “or”
24 and inserting “, with a parent residing in a licensed
25 residential family-based treatment facility, but only

1 to the extent permitted under subsection (j), or in
2 a”; and

3 (2) by adding at the end the following:

4 “(j) CHILDREN PLACED WITH A PARENT RESIDING
5 IN A LICENSED RESIDENTIAL FAMILY-BASED TREAT-
6 MENT FACILITY FOR SUBSTANCE ABUSE.—

7 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding the pre-
8 ceding provisions of this section, a child who is eligi-
9 ble for foster care maintenance payments under this
10 section, or who would be eligible for the payments if
11 the eligibility were determined without regard to
12 paragraphs (1)(B) and (3) of subsection (a), shall be
13 eligible for the payments for a period of not more
14 than 12 months during which the child is placed
15 with a parent who is in a licensed residential family-
16 based treatment facility for substance abuse, but
17 only if—

18 “(A) the recommendation for the place-
19 ment is specified in the child’s case plan before
20 the placement;

21 “(B) the treatment facility provides, as
22 part of the treatment for substance abuse, par-
23 enting skills training, parent education, and in-
24 dividual and family counseling; and

1 “(C) the substance abuse treatment, par-
2 enting skills training, parent education, and in-
3 dividual and family counseling is provided
4 under an organizational structure and treat-
5 ment framework that involves understanding,
6 recognizing, and responding to the effects of all
7 types of trauma and in accordance with recog-
8 nized principles of a trauma-informed approach
9 and trauma-specific interventions to address the
10 consequences of trauma and facilitate healing.

11 “(2) APPLICATION.—With respect to children
12 for whom foster care maintenance payments are
13 made under paragraph (1), only the children who
14 satisfy the requirements of paragraphs (1)(B) and
15 (3) of subsection (a) shall be considered to be chil-
16 dren with respect to whom foster care maintenance
17 payments are made under this section for purposes
18 of subsection (h) or section 473(b)(3)(B).”.

19 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 474(a)(1)
20 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 674(a)(1)) is amend-
21 ed by inserting “subject to section 472(j),” before “an
22 amount equal to the Federal”.

1 **SEC. 113. IV-E PAYMENTS FOR EVIDENCE-BASED KINSHIP**
2 **NAVIGATOR PROGRAMS.**

3 Section 474(a) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
4 674(a)), as amended by section 111(c), is amended—

5 (1) in paragraph (6), by striking the period at
6 the end and inserting “; plus”; and

7 (2) by adding at the end the following:

8 “(7) an amount equal to 50 percent of the
9 amounts expended by the State during the quarter
10 as the Secretary determines are for kinship navi-
11 gator programs that meet the requirements de-
12 scribed in section 427(a)(1) and that the Secretary
13 determines are operated in accordance with prom-
14 ising, supported, or well-supported practices that
15 meet the applicable criteria specified for the prac-
16 tices in section 471(e)(4)(C), without regard to
17 whether the expenditures are incurred on behalf of
18 children who are, or are potentially, eligible for fos-
19 ter care maintenance payments under this part.”.

1 **Subtitle B—Enhanced Support**
2 **Under Title IV-B**

3 **SEC. 121. ELIMINATION OF TIME LIMIT FOR FAMILY REUNI-**
4 **FICATION SERVICES WHILE IN FOSTER CARE**
5 **AND PERMITTING TIME-LIMITED FAMILY RE-**
6 **UNIFICATION SERVICES WHEN A CHILD RE-**
7 **TURNS HOME FROM FOSTER CARE.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 431(a)(7) of the Social
9 Security Act (42 U.S.C. 629a(a)(7)) is amended—

10 (1) in the paragraph heading, by striking
11 “TIME-LIMITED FAMILY” and inserting “FAMILY”;
12 and

13 (2) in subparagraph (A)—

14 (A) by striking “time-limited family” and
15 inserting “family”;

16 (B) by inserting “or a child who has been
17 returned home” after “child care institution”;
18 and

19 (C) by striking “, but only during the 15-
20 month period that begins on the date that the
21 child, pursuant to section 475(5)(F), is consid-
22 ered to have entered foster care” and inserting
23 “and to ensure the strength and stability of the
24 reunification. In the case of a child who has
25 been returned home, the services and activities

1 shall only be provided during the 15-month pe-
2 riod that begins on the date that the child re-
3 turns home.”.

4 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

5 (1) Section 430 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 629) is
6 amended in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by
7 striking “time-limited”.

8 (2) Subsections (a)(4), (a)(5)(A), and (b)(1) of
9 section 432 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 629b) are
10 amended by striking “time-limited” each place it ap-
11 pears.

12 **SEC. 122. REDUCING BUREAUCRACY AND UNNECESSARY**
13 **DELAYS WHEN PLACING CHILDREN IN**
14 **HOMES ACROSS STATE LINES.**

15 (a) STATE PLAN REQUIREMENT.—Section
16 471(a)(25) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
17 671(a)(25)) is amended—

18 (1) by striking “provide” and insert “provides”;
19 and

20 (2) by inserting “, which, not later than Octo-
21 ber 1, 2026, shall include the use of an electronic
22 interstate case-processing system” before the 1st
23 semicolon.

24 (b) GRANTS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ELEC-
25 TRONIC INTERSTATE CASE-PROCESSING SYSTEM TO EX-

1 PEDITE THE INTERSTATE PLACEMENT OF CHILDREN IN
2 FOSTER CARE OR GUARDIANSHIP, OR FOR ADOPTION.—
3 Section 437 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 637) is amended by
4 adding at the end the following:

5 “(g) GRANTS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ELEC-
6 TRONIC INTERSTATE CASE-PROCESSING SYSTEM TO EX-
7 PEDITE THE INTERSTATE PLACEMENT OF CHILDREN IN
8 FOSTER CARE OR GUARDIANSHIP, OR FOR ADOPTION.—

9 “(1) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this subsection
10 is to facilitate the development of an electronic inter-
11 state case-processing system for the exchange of
12 data and documents to expedite the placements of
13 children in foster, guardianship, or adoptive homes
14 across State lines.

15 “(2) APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS.—A State
16 that desires a grant under this subsection shall sub-
17 mit to the Secretary an application containing the
18 following:

19 “(A) A description of the goals and out-
20 comes to be achieved during the period for
21 which grant funds are sought, which goals and
22 outcomes must result in—

23 “(i) reducing the time it takes for a
24 child to be provided with a safe and appro-

1 priate permanent living arrangement
2 across State lines;

3 “(ii) improving administrative proc-
4 esses and reducing costs in the foster care
5 system; and

6 “(iii) the secure exchange of relevant
7 case files and other necessary materials in
8 real time, and timely communications and
9 placement decisions regarding interstate
10 placements of children.

11 “(B) A description of the activities to be
12 funded in whole or in part with the grant
13 funds, including the sequencing of the activities.

14 “(C) A description of the strategies for in-
15 tegrating programs and services for children
16 who are placed across State lines.

17 “(D) Such other information as the Sec-
18 retary may require.

19 “(3) GRANT AUTHORITY.—The Secretary may
20 make a grant to a State that complies with para-
21 graph (2).

22 “(4) USE OF FUNDS.—A State to which a grant
23 is made under this subsection shall use the grant to
24 support the State in connecting with the electronic

1 interstate case-processing system described in para-
2 graph (1).

3 “(5) EVALUATIONS.—Not later than 1 year
4 after the final year in which grants are awarded
5 under this subsection, the Secretary shall submit to
6 the Congress, and make available to the general
7 public by posting on a website, a report that con-
8 tains the following information:

9 “(A) How using the electronic interstate
10 case-processing system developed pursuant to
11 paragraph (4) has changed the time it takes for
12 children to be placed across State lines.

13 “(B) The number of cases subject to the
14 Interstate Compact on the Placement of Chil-
15 dren that were processed through the electronic
16 interstate case-processing system, and the num-
17 ber of interstate child placement cases that
18 were processed outside the electronic interstate
19 case-processing system, by each State in each
20 year.

21 “(C) The progress made by States in im-
22 plementing the electronic interstate case-proc-
23 essing system.

24 “(D) How using the electronic interstate
25 case-processing system has affected various

1 metrics related to child safety and well-being,
2 including the time it takes for children to be
3 placed across State lines.

4 “(E) How using the electronic interstate
5 case-processing system has affected administra-
6 tive costs and caseworker time spent on placing
7 children across State lines.

8 “(6) DATA INTEGRATION.—The Secretary, in
9 consultation with the Secretariat for the Interstate
10 Compact on the Placement of Children and the
11 States, shall assess how the electronic interstate
12 case-processing system developed pursuant to para-
13 graph (4) could be used to better serve and protect
14 children that come to the attention of the child wel-
15 fare system, by—

16 “(A) connecting the system with other
17 data systems (such as systems operated by
18 State law enforcement and judicial agencies,
19 systems operated by the Federal Bureau of In-
20 vestigation for the purposes of the Innocence
21 Lost National Initiative, and other systems);

22 “(B) simplifying and improving reporting
23 related to paragraphs (34) and (35) of section
24 471(a) regarding children or youth who have

1 been identified as being a sex trafficking victim
2 or children missing from foster care; and

3 “(C) improving the ability of States to
4 quickly comply with background check require-
5 ments of section 471(a)(20), including checks of
6 child abuse and neglect registries as required by
7 section 471(a)(20)(B).”.

8 (c) RESERVATION OF FUNDS TO IMPROVE THE
9 INTERSTATE PLACEMENT OF CHILDREN.—Section 437(b)
10 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 637(b)) is amended by adding at
11 the end the following:

12 “(4) IMPROVING THE INTERSTATE PLACEMENT
13 OF CHILDREN.—The Secretary shall reserve
14 \$5,000,000 of the amount made available for fiscal
15 year 2017 for grants under subsection (g), and the
16 amount so reserved shall remain available through
17 fiscal year 2021.”.

18 **SEC. 123. ENHANCEMENTS TO GRANTS TO IMPROVE WELL-**
19 **BEING OF FAMILIES AFFECTED BY SUB-**
20 **STANCE ABUSE.**

21 Section 437(f) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
22 629g(f)) is amended—

23 (1) in the subsection heading, by striking “IN-
24 CREASE THE WELL-BEING OF, AND TO IMPROVE
25 THE PERMANENCY OUTCOMES FOR, CHILDREN AF-

1 FECTED BY” and inserting “IMPLEMENT IV-E PRE-
2 VENTION SERVICES, AND IMPROVE THE WELL-
3 BEING OF, AND IMPROVE PERMANENCY OUTCOMES
4 FOR, CHILDREN AND FAMILIES AFFECTED BY HER-
5 OIN, OPIOIDS, AND OTHER”;

6 (2) by striking paragraph (2) and inserting the
7 following:

8 “(2) REGIONAL PARTNERSHIP DEFINED.—In
9 this subsection, the term ‘regional partnership’
10 means a collaborative agreement (which may be es-
11 tablished on an interstate, State, or intrastate basis)
12 entered into by the following:

13 “(A) MANDATORY PARTNERS FOR ALL
14 PARTNERSHIP GRANTS.—

15 “(i) The State child welfare agency
16 that is responsible for the administration
17 of the State plan under this part and part
18 E.

19 “(ii) The State agency responsible for
20 administering the substance abuse preven-
21 tion and treatment block grant provided
22 under subpart II of part B of title XIX of
23 the Public Health Service Act.

24 “(B) MANDATORY PARTNERS FOR PART-
25 NERSHIP GRANTS PROPOSING TO SERVE CHIL-

1 DREN IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENTS.—If the
2 partnership proposes to serve children in out-of-
3 home placements, the Juvenile Court or Admin-
4 istrative Office of the Court that is most appro-
5 priate to oversee the administration of court
6 programs in the region to address the popu-
7 lation of families who come to the attention of
8 the court due to child abuse or neglect.

9 “(C) OPTIONAL PARTNERS.—At the option
10 of the partnership, any of the following:

11 “(i) An Indian tribe or tribal Consor-
12 tium.

13 “(ii) Nonprofit child welfare service
14 providers.

15 “(iii) For-profit child welfare service
16 providers.

17 “(iv) Community health service pro-
18 viders, including substance abuse treat-
19 ment providers.

20 “(v) Community mental health pro-
21 viders.

22 “(vi) Local law enforcement agencies.

23 “(vii) School personnel.

24 “(viii) Tribal child welfare agencies
25 (or a consortia of the agencies).

1 “(ix) Any other providers, agencies,
2 personnel, officials, or entities that are re-
3 lated to the provision of child and family
4 services under a State plan approved under
5 this subpart.

6 “(D) EXCEPTION FOR REGIONAL PART-
7 NERSHIPS WHERE THE LEAD APPLICANT IS AN
8 INDIAN TRIBE OR TRIBAL CONSORTIA.—If an
9 Indian tribe or tribal consortium enters into a
10 regional partnership for purposes of this sub-
11 section, the Indian tribe or tribal consortium—

12 “(i) may (but is not required to) in-
13 clude the State child welfare agency as a
14 partner in the collaborative agreement;

15 “(ii) may not enter into a collabo-
16 rative agreement only with tribal child wel-
17 fare agencies (or a consortium of the agen-
18 cies); and

19 “(iii) if the condition described in
20 paragraph (2)(B) applies, may include
21 tribal court organizations in lieu of other
22 judicial partners.”;

23 (3) in paragraph (3)—

24 (A) in subparagraph (A)—

1 (i) by striking “2012 through 2016”
2 and inserting “2017 through 2021”; and

3 (ii) by striking “\$500,000 and not
4 more than \$1,000,000” and inserting
5 “\$250,000 and not more than \$750,000”;
6 (B) in subparagraph (B)—

7 (i) in the subparagraph heading, by
8 inserting “; PLANNING” after “APPROVAL”;

9 (ii) in clause (i), by striking “clause
10 (ii)” and inserting “clauses (ii) and (iii)”;
11 and

12 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-
13 lowing:

14 “(iii) SUFFICIENT PLANNING.—A
15 grant awarded under this subsection shall
16 be disbursed in 2 phases: a planning phase
17 (not to exceed 2 years); and an implemen-
18 tation phase. The total disbursement to a
19 grantee for the planning phase may not ex-
20 ceed \$250,000, and may not exceed the
21 total anticipated funding for the implemen-
22 tation phase.”; and

23 (C) by adding at the end the following:

24 “(D) LIMITATION ON PAYMENT FOR A FIS-
25 CAL YEAR.—No payment shall be made under

1 subparagraph (A) or (C) for a fiscal year until
2 the Secretary determines that the eligible part-
3 nership has made sufficient progress in meeting
4 the goals of the grant and that the members of
5 the eligible partnership are coordinating to a
6 reasonable degree with the other members of
7 the eligible partnership.”;

8 (4) in paragraph (4)—

9 (A) in subparagraph (B)—

10 (i) in clause (i), by inserting “, par-
11 ents, and families” after “children”;

12 (ii) in clause (ii), by striking “safety
13 and permanence for such children; and”
14 and inserting “safe, permanent caregiving
15 relationships for the children;”;

16 (iii) in clause (iii), by striking “or”
17 and inserting “increase reunification rates
18 for children who have been placed in out of
19 home care, or decrease”; and

20 (iv) by redesignating clause (iii) as
21 clause (v) and inserting after clause (ii)
22 the following:

23 “(iii) improve the substance abuse
24 treatment outcomes for parents including

1 retention in treatment and successful com-
2 pletion of treatment;

3 “(iv) facilitate the implementation, de-
4 livery, and effectiveness of prevention serv-
5 ices and programs under section 471(e);
6 and”;

7 (B) in subparagraph (D), by striking
8 “where appropriate,”; and

9 (C) by striking subparagraphs (E) and (F)
10 and inserting the following:

11 “(E) A description of a plan for sustaining
12 the services provided by or activities funded
13 under the grant after the conclusion of the
14 grant period, including through the use of pre-
15 vention services and programs under section
16 471(e) and other funds provided to the State
17 for child welfare and substance abuse preven-
18 tion and treatment services.

19 “(F) Additional information needed by the
20 Secretary to determine that the proposed activi-
21 ties and implementation will be consistent with
22 research or evaluations showing which practices
23 and approaches are most effective.”;

24 (5) in paragraph (5)(A), by striking “abuse
25 treatment” and inserting “use disorder treatment in-

1 including medication assisted treatment and in-home
2 substance abuse disorder treatment and recovery”;

3 (6) in paragraph (7)—

4 (A) by striking “and” at the end of sub-
5 paragraph (C); and

6 (B) by redesignating subparagraph (D) as
7 subparagraph (E) and inserting after subpara-
8 graph (C) the following:

9 “(D) demonstrate a track record of suc-
10 cessful collaboration among child welfare, sub-
11 stance abuse disorder treatment and mental
12 health agencies; and”;

13 (7) in paragraph (8)—

14 (A) in subparagraph (A)—

15 (i) by striking “establish indicators
16 that will be” and inserting “review indica-
17 tors that are”; and

18 (ii) by striking “in using funds made
19 available under such grants to achieve the
20 purpose of this subsection” and inserting
21 “and establish a set of core indicators re-
22 lated to child safety, parental recovery,
23 parenting capacity, and family well-being.
24 In developing the core indicators, to the
25 extent possible, indicators shall be made

1 consistent with the outcome measures de-
2 scribed in section 471(e)(6)”;

3 (B) in subparagraph (B)—

4 (i) in the matter preceding clause (i),
5 by inserting “base the performance meas-
6 ures on lessons learned from prior rounds
7 of regional partnership grants under this
8 subsection, and” before “consult”; and

9 (ii) by striking clauses (iii) and (iv)
10 and inserting the following:

11 “(iii) Other stakeholders or constitu-
12 encies as determined by the Secretary.”;

13 (8) in paragraph (9)(A), by striking clause (i)
14 and inserting the following:

15 “(i) SEMIANNUAL REPORTS.—Not
16 later than September 30 of each fiscal year
17 in which a recipient of a grant under this
18 subsection is paid funds under the grant,
19 and every 6 months thereafter, the grant
20 recipient shall submit to the Secretary a
21 report on the services provided and activi-
22 ties carried out during the reporting pe-
23 riod, progress made in achieving the goals
24 of the program, the number of children,
25 adults, and families receiving services, and

1 such additional information as the Sec-
2 retary determines is necessary. The report
3 due not later than September 30 of the
4 last such fiscal year shall include, at a
5 minimum, data on each of the performance
6 indicators included in the evaluation of the
7 regional partnership.”; and

8 (9) in paragraph (10), by striking “2012
9 through 2016” and inserting “2017 through 2021”.

10 **Subtitle C—Miscellaneous**

11 **SEC. 131. REVIEWING AND IMPROVING LICENSING STAND-** 12 **ARDS FOR PLACEMENT IN A RELATIVE FOS-** 13 **TER FAMILY HOME.**

14 (a) IDENTIFICATION OF REPUTABLE MODEL LI-
15 CENSING STANDARDS.—Not later than October 1, 2017,
16 the Secretary of Health and Human Services shall identify
17 reputable model licensing standards with respect to the li-
18 censing of foster family homes (as defined in section
19 472(c)(1) of the Social Security Act).

20 (b) STATE PLAN REQUIREMENT.—Section 471(a) of
21 the Social Security Act is amended—

22 (1) in paragraph (34)(B), by striking “and”
23 after the semicolon;

24 (2) in paragraph (35)(B), by striking the period
25 at the end and inserting a semicolon; and

1 (3) by adding at the end the following:

2 “(36) provides that, not later than April 1,
3 2018, the State shall submit to the Secretary infor-
4 mation addressing—

5 “(A) whether the State licensing standards
6 are in accord with model standards identified
7 by the Secretary, and if not, the reason for the
8 specific deviation and a description as to why
9 having a standard that is reasonably in accord
10 with the corresponding national model stand-
11 ards is not appropriate for the State;

12 “(B) whether the State has elected to
13 waive standards established in 471(a)(10)(A)
14 for relative foster family homes (pursuant to
15 waiver authority provided by 471(a)(10)(D)), a
16 description of which standards the State most
17 commonly waives, and if the State has not
18 elected to waive the standards, the reason for
19 not waiving these standards;

20 “(C) if the State has elected to waive
21 standards specified in subparagraph (B), how
22 caseworkers are trained to use the waiver au-
23 thority and whether the State has developed a
24 process or provided tools to assist caseworkers
25 in waiving nonsafety standards per the author-

1 ity provided in 471(a)(10)(D) to quickly place
2 children with relatives; and

3 “(D) a description of the steps the State is
4 taking to improve caseworker training or the
5 process, if any; and”.

6 **SEC. 132. DEVELOPMENT OF A STATEWIDE PLAN TO PRE-**
7 **VENT CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT FATALI-**
8 **TIES.**

9 Section 422(b)(19) of the Social Security Act (42
10 ?U.S.C. 622(b)(19)) is amended to read as follows:

11 “(19) document steps taken to track and pre-
12 vent child maltreatment deaths by including—

13 “(A) a description of the steps the State is
14 taking to compile complete and accurate infor-
15 mation on the deaths required by Federal law
16 to be reported by the State agency referred to
17 in paragraph (1), including gathering relevant
18 information on the deaths from the relevant or-
19 ganizations in the State including entities such
20 as State vital statistics department, child death
21 review teams, law enforcement agencies, offices
22 of medical examiners or coroners; and

23 “(B) a description of the steps the state is
24 taking to develop and implement of a com-
25 prehensive, statewide plan to prevent the fatali-

1 ties that involves and engages relevant public
2 and private agency partners, including those in
3 public health, law enforcement and the courts.”.

4 **SEC. 133. MODERNIZING THE TITLE AND PURPOSE OF**
5 **TITLE IV-E.**

6 (a) **PART HEADING.**—The heading for part E of title
7 IV of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 670 et seq.) is
8 amended to read as follows:

9 **“Subtitle E—Federal Payments for**
10 **Foster Care, Prevention, and**
11 **Permanency”.**

12 (b) **PURPOSE.**—The 1st sentence of section 470 of
13 such Act (42 U.S.C. 670) is amended—

14 (1) by striking “1995) and” and inserting
15 “1995),”;

16 (2) by inserting “kinship guardianship assist-
17 ance, and prevention services or programs specified
18 in section 471(e)(1),” after “needs,”; and

19 (3) by striking “(commencing with the fiscal
20 year which begins October 1, 1980)”.

21 **SEC. 134. EFFECTIVE DATES.**

22 (a) **EFFECTIVE DATES.**—

23 (1) **IN GENERAL.**—Except as provided in para-
24 graph (2), subject to subsection (b), the amend-

1 ments made by this title shall take effect on October
2 1, 2016.

3 (2) EXCEPTIONS.—The amendments made by
4 sections 131 and 133 shall take effect on the date
5 of enactment of this Act.

6 (b) TRANSITION RULE.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a State plan
8 under part B or E of title IV of the Social Security
9 Act which the Secretary of Health and Human Serv-
10 ices determines requires State legislation (other than
11 legislation appropriating funds) in order for the plan
12 to meet the additional requirements imposed by the
13 amendments made by this title, the State plan shall
14 not be regarded as failing to comply with the re-
15 quirements of such part solely on the basis of the
16 failure of the plan to meet such additional require-
17 ments before the first day of the first calendar quar-
18 ter beginning after the close of the first regular ses-
19 sion of the State legislature that begins after the
20 date of enactment of this Act. For purposes of the
21 previous sentence, in the case of a State that has a
22 2-year legislative session, each year of the session
23 shall be deemed to be a separate regular session of
24 the State legislature.

1 (2) APPLICATION TO PROGRAMS OPERATED BY
2 INDIAN TRIBAL ORGANIZATIONS.—In the case of an
3 Indian tribe, tribal organization, or tribal consortium
4 which the Secretary of Health and Human Services
5 determines requires time to take action necessary to
6 comply with the additional requirements imposed by
7 the amendments made by this title (whether the
8 tribe, organization, or tribal consortium has a plan
9 under section 479B of the Social Security Act or a
10 cooperative agreement or contract entered into with
11 a State), the Secretary shall provide the tribe, orga-
12 nization, or tribal consortium with such additional
13 time as the Secretary determines is necessary for the
14 tribe, organization, or tribal consortium to take the
15 action to comply with the additional requirements
16 before being regarded as failing to comply with the
17 requirements.

1 **TITLE II—ENSURING THE NE-**
2 **CESSITY OF A PLACEMENT**
3 **THAT IS NOT IN A FOSTER**
4 **FAMILY HOME**

5 **SEC. 201. LIMITATION ON FEDERAL FINANCIAL PARTICIPA-**
6 **TION FOR PLACEMENTS THAT ARE NOT IN**
7 **FOSTER FAMILY HOMES.**

8 (a) LIMITATION ON FEDERAL FINANCIAL PARTICIPA-
9 TION.—

10 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 472 of the Social
11 Security Act (42 U.S.C. 672), as amended by sec-
12 tion 112, is amended—

13 (A) in subsection (a)(2)(C), by inserting “,
14 but only to the extent permitted under sub-
15 section (k)” after “institution”; and

16 (B) by adding at the end the following:

17 “(k) LIMITATION ON FEDERAL FINANCIAL PARTICI-
18 PATION.—

19 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Beginning with the third
20 week for which foster care maintenance payments
21 are made under this section on behalf of a child
22 placed in a child-care institution, no Federal pay-
23 ment shall be made to the State under section
24 474(a)(1) for amounts expended for foster care

1 maintenance payments on behalf of the child un-
2 less—

3 “(A) the child is placed in a child-care in-
4 stitution that is a setting specified in paragraph
5 (2) (or is placed in a licensed residential family-
6 based treatment facility consistent with sub-
7 section (j)); and

8 “(B) in the case of a child placed in a
9 qualified residential treatment program (as de-
10 fined in paragraph (4)), the requirements speci-
11 fied in paragraph (3) and section 475A(c) are
12 met.

13 “(2) SPECIFIED SETTINGS FOR PLACEMENT.—
14 The settings for placement specified in this para-
15 graph are the following:

16 “(A) A qualified residential treatment pro-
17 gram (as defined in paragraph (4)).

18 “(B) A setting specializing in providing
19 prenatal, post-partum, or parenting supports
20 for youth.

21 “(C) In the case of a child who has at-
22 tained 18 years of age, a supervised setting in
23 which the child is living independently.

1 “(3) ASSESSMENT TO DETERMINE APPRO-
2 PRIATENESS OF PLACEMENT IN A QUALIFIED RESI-
3 DENTIAL TREATMENT PROGRAM.—

4 “(A) DEADLINE FOR ASSESSMENT.—In
5 the case of a child who is placed in a qualified
6 residential treatment program, if the assess-
7 ment required under section 475A(c)(1) is not
8 completed within 30 days after the placement is
9 made, no Federal payment shall be made to the
10 State under section 474(a)(1) for any amounts
11 expended for foster care maintenance payments
12 on behalf of the child during the placement.

13 “(B) DEADLINE FOR TRANSITION OUT OF
14 PLACEMENT.—If the assessment required under
15 section 475A(c)(1) determines that the place-
16 ment of a child in a qualified residential treat-
17 ment program is not appropriate, a court dis-
18 approves such a placement under section
19 475A(c)(2), or a child who has been in an ap-
20 proved placement in a qualified residential
21 treatment program is going to return home or
22 be placed with a fit and willing relative, a legal
23 guardian, or an adoptive parent, or in a foster
24 family home, Federal payments shall be made
25 to the State under section 474(a)(1) for

1 amounts expended for foster care maintenance
2 payments on behalf of the child while the child
3 remains in the qualified residential treatment
4 program only during the period necessary for
5 the child to transition home or to such a place-
6 ment. In no event shall a State receive Federal
7 payments under section 474(a)(1) for amounts
8 expended for foster care maintenance payments
9 on behalf of a child who remains placed in a
10 qualified residential treatment program after
11 the end of the 30-day period that begins on the
12 date a determination is made that the place-
13 ment is no longer the recommended or approved
14 placement for the child.

15 “(4) QUALIFIED RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT
16 PROGRAM.—For purposes of this part, the term
17 ‘qualified residential treatment program’ means a
18 program that—

19 “(A) has a trauma-informed treatment
20 model that is designed to address the needs, in-
21 cluding clinical needs as appropriate, of chil-
22 dren with serious emotional or behavioral dis-
23 orders or disturbances and, with respect to a
24 child, is able to implement the treatment identi-

1 fied for the child by the assessment of the child
2 required under section 475A(c);

3 “(B) has registered or licensed nursing
4 staff and other licensed clinical staff who—

5 “(i) provide care within the scope of
6 their practice as defined by State law;

7 “(ii) are on-site during business
8 hours; and

9 “(iii) are available 24 hours a day and
10 7 days a week;

11 “(C) to extent appropriate, and in accord-
12 ance with the child’s best interests, facilitates
13 participation of family members in the child’s
14 treatment program;

15 “(D) facilitates outreach to the family
16 members of the child , including siblings, docu-
17 ments how the outreach is made (including con-
18 tact information), and maintains contact infor-
19 mation for any known biological family and fic-
20 tive kin of the child;

21 “(E) documents how family members are
22 integrated into the treatment process for the
23 child, including post-discharge, and how sibling
24 connections are maintained;

1 “(F) provides discharge planning and fam-
2 ily-based aftercare support for at least 6
3 months post-discharge; and

4 “(G) is licensed in accordance with section
5 471(a)(10) and is accredited by any of the fol-
6 lowing independent, not-for-profit organizations:

7 “(i) The Commission on Accreditation
8 of Rehabilitation Facilities (CARF).

9 “(ii) The Joint Commission on Ac-
10 creditation of Healthcare Organizations
11 (JCAHO).

12 “(iii) The Council on Accreditation
13 (COA).

14 “(iv) Any other independent, not-for-
15 profit accrediting organization approved by
16 the Secretary.”.

17 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section
18 474(a)(1) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
19 674(a)(1)), as amended by section 112(b), is amend-
20 ed by striking “subsection (j)” and inserting “sub-
21 sections (j) and (k)”.

22 (b) DEFINITION OF FOSTER FAMILY HOME, CHILD-
23 CARE INSTITUTION.—Section 472(c) of such Act (42
24 U.S.C. 672(c)(1)) is amended to read as follows:

25 “(c) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this part:

1 “(1) FOSTER FAMILY HOME.—

2 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘foster fam-
3 ily home’ means the home of an individual or
4 family—

5 “(i) that is licensed or approved by
6 the State in which it is situated as a foster
7 family home that meets the standards es-
8 tablished for the licensing or approval; and

9 “(ii) in which a child in foster care
10 has been placed in the care of an indi-
11 vidual, who resides with the child and who
12 has been licensed or approved by the State
13 to be a foster parent,—

14 “(I) that the State deems capable
15 of adhering to the reasonable and pru-
16 dent parent standard;

17 “(II) that provides 24-hour sub-
18 stitute care for children placed away
19 from their parents or other care-
20 takers; and

21 “(III) that provides the care for
22 not more than 6 children in foster
23 care.

24 “(B) STATE FLEXIBILITY.—The number of
25 foster children that may be cared for in a home

1 under subparagraph (A) may exceed the numer-
2 ical limitation in subparagraph (A)(ii)(III), at
3 the option of the State, for any of the following
4 reasons:

5 “(i) To allow a parenting youth in fos-
6 ter care to remain with the child of the
7 parenting youth.

8 “(ii) To allow siblings to remain to-
9 gether.

10 “(iii) To allow a child with an estab-
11 lished meaningful relationship with the
12 family to remain with the family.

13 “(iv) To allow a family with special
14 training or skills to provide care to a child
15 who has a severe disability.

16 “(C) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Subpara-
17 graph (A) shall not be construed as prohibiting
18 a foster parent from renting the home in which
19 the parent cares for a foster child placed in the
20 parent’s care.

21 “(2) CHILD-CARE INSTITUTION.—

22 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘child-care
23 institution’ means a private child-care institu-
24 tion, or a public child-care institution which ac-
25 commodates no more than 25 children, which is

1 licensed, by the State in which it is situated or
2 has been approved by the agency of the State
3 responsible for licensing or approval of institu-
4 tions of this type, as meeting the standards es-
5 tablished for the licensing.

6 “(B) SUPERVISED SETTINGS.—In the case
7 of a child who has attained 18 years of age, the
8 term shall include a supervised setting in which
9 the individual is living independently, in accord-
10 ance with such conditions as the Secretary shall
11 establish in regulations.

12 “(C) EXCLUSIONS.—The term shall not in-
13 clude detention facilities, forestry camps, train-
14 ing schools, or any other facility operated pri-
15 marily for the detention of children who are de-
16 termined to be delinquent.”.

17 (c) TRAINING FOR STATE JUDGES, ATTORNEYS AND
18 OTHER LEGAL PERSONNEL IN CHILD WELFARE
19 CASES.—Section 438(b)(1) of such Act (42 U.S.C.
20 629h(b)(1)) is amended in the matter preceding subpara-
21 graph (A), by inserting “shall provide for the training of
22 judges, attorneys and other legal personnel in child welfare
23 cases on Federal child welfare policies and payment limita-
24 tions with respect to children in foster care who are placed

1 in settings that are not a foster family home,” after “with
2 respect to the child,”.

3 (d) ASSURANCE OF NONIMPACT ON JUVENILE JUS-
4 TICE SYSTEM.—

5 (1) STATE PLAN REQUIREMENT.—Section
6 471(a) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 671(a)), as amended
7 by section 131, is further amended by adding at the
8 end the following:

9 “(37) includes a certification that, in response
10 to the limitation imposed under section 472(k) with
11 respect to foster care maintenance payments made
12 on behalf of any child who is placed in a setting that
13 is not a foster family home, the State will not enact
14 or advance policies or practices that would result in
15 a significant increase in the population of youth in
16 the State’s juvenile justice system.”.

17 (2) GAO STUDY AND REPORT.—The Comp-
18 troller General of the United States shall evaluate
19 the impact, if any, on State juvenile justice systems
20 of the limitation imposed under section 472(k) of
21 the Social Security Act (as added by section
22 201(a)(1)) on foster care maintenance payments
23 made on behalf of any child who is placed in a set-
24 ting that is not a foster family home, in accordance
25 with the amendments made by subsections (a) and

1 (b) of this section. In particular, the Comptroller
2 General shall evaluate the extent to which children
3 in foster care who also are subject to the juvenile
4 justice system of the State are placed in a facility
5 under the jurisdiction of the juvenile justice system
6 and whether the lack of available congregate care
7 placements under the jurisdiction of the child wel-
8 fare systems is a contributing factor to that result.
9 Not later than December 31, 2023, the Comptroller
10 General shall submit to Congress a report on the re-
11 sults of the evaluation.

12 **SEC. 202. ASSESSMENT AND DOCUMENTATION OF THE**
13 **NEED FOR PLACEMENT IN A QUALIFIED RES-**
14 **IDENTIAL TREATMENT PROGRAM.**

15 Section 475A of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
16 675a) is amended by adding at the end the following:

17 “(c) ASSESSMENT, DOCUMENTATION, AND JUDICIAL
18 DETERMINATION REQUIREMENTS FOR PLACEMENT IN A
19 QUALIFIED RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT PROGRAM.—In
20 the case of any child who is placed in a qualified residen-
21 tial treatment program (as defined in section 472(k)(4)),
22 the following requirements shall apply for purposes of ap-
23 proving the case plan for the child and the case system
24 review procedure for the child:

1 “(1)(A) Within 30 days of the start of each
2 placement in such a setting, a qualified individual
3 (as defined in subparagraph (D)) shall—

4 “(i) assess the strengths and needs of the
5 child using an age-appropriate, evidence-based,
6 validated, functional assessment tool approved
7 by the Secretary;

8 “(ii) determine whether the needs of the
9 child can be met with family members or
10 through placement in a foster family home or,
11 if not, which setting from among the settings
12 specified in section 472(k)(2) would provide the
13 most effective and appropriate level of care for
14 the child in the least restrictive environment
15 and be consistent with the short- and long-term
16 goals for the child, as specified in the perma-
17 nency plan for the child; and

18 “(iii) develop a list of child-specific short-
19 and long-term mental and behavioral health
20 goals.

21 “(B)(i) The State shall assemble a family and
22 permanency team for the child in accordance with
23 the requirements of clauses (ii) and (iii). The quali-
24 fied individual conducting the assessment required
25 under subparagraph (A) shall work in conjunction

1 with the family of, and permanency team for, the
2 child while conducting and making the assessment.

3 “(ii) The family and permanency team shall
4 consist of all appropriate biological family members,
5 relative, and fictive kin of the child, as well as, as
6 appropriate, professionals who are a resource to the
7 family of the child, such as teachers, medical or
8 mental health providers who have treated the child,
9 or clergy. In the case of a child who has attained
10 age 14, the family and permanency team shall in-
11 clude the members of the permanency planning team
12 for the child that are selected by the child in accord-
13 ance with section 475(5)(C)(iv).

14 “(iii) The State shall document in the child’s
15 case plan—

16 “(I) the reasonable and good faith effort of
17 the State to identify and include all such indi-
18 viduals on the family of, and permanency team
19 for, the child;

20 “(II) all contact information for members
21 of the family and permanency team, as well as
22 contact information for other family members
23 and fictive kin who are not part of the family
24 and permanency team;

1 “(III) evidence that meetings of the family
2 and permanency team, including meetings relat-
3 ing to the assessment required under subpara-
4 graph (A), are held at a time and place conven-
5 ient for family;

6 “(IV) if reunification is the goal, evidence
7 demonstrating that the parent from whom the
8 child was removed provided input on the mem-
9 bers of the family and permanency team;

10 “(V) evidence that the assessment required
11 under subparagraph (A) is determined in con-
12 junction with the family and permanency team;
13 and

14 “(VI) the placement preferences of the
15 family and permanency team relative to the as-
16 sessment and, if the placement preferences of
17 the family and permanency team and child are
18 not the placement setting recommended by the
19 qualified individual conducting the assessment
20 under subparagraph (A), the reasons why the
21 preferences of the team and of the child were
22 not recommended.

23 “(C) In the case of a child who the qualified in-
24 dividual conducting the assessment under subpara-
25 graph (A) determines should not be placed in a fos-

1 ter family home, the qualified individual shall specify
2 in writing the reasons why the needs of the child
3 cannot be met by the family of the child or in a fos-
4 ter family home. A shortage or lack of foster family
5 homes shall not be an acceptable reason for deter-
6 mining that a needs of the child cannot be met in
7 a foster family home. The qualified individual also
8 shall specify in writing why the recommended place-
9 ment in a qualified residential treatment program is
10 the setting that will provide the child with the most
11 effective and appropriate level of care in the least re-
12 strictive environment and how that placement is con-
13 sistent with the short- and long-term goals for the
14 child, as specified in the permanency plan for the
15 child.

16 “(D)(i) Subject to clause (ii), in this subsection,
17 the term ‘qualified individual’ means a trained pro-
18 fessional or licensed clinician who is not an employee
19 of the State agency and who is not connected to, or
20 affiliated with, any placement setting in which chil-
21 dren are placed by the State.

22 “(ii) The Secretary may approve a request of a
23 State to waive any requirement in clause (i) upon a
24 submission by the State, in accordance with criteria
25 established by the Secretary, that certifies that the

1 trained professionals or licensed clinicians with re-
2 sponsibility for performing the assessments de-
3 scribed in subparagraph (A) shall maintain objec-
4 tivity with respect to determining the most effective
5 and appropriate placement for a child.

6 “(2) Within 60 days of the start of each place-
7 ment in a qualified residential treatment program, a
8 family or juvenile court or another court (including
9 a tribal court) of competent jurisdiction, or an ad-
10 ministrative body appointed or approved by the
11 court, independently, shall—

12 “(A) consider the assessment, determina-
13 tion, and documentation made by the qualified
14 individual conducting the assessment under
15 paragraph (1);

16 “(B) determine whether the needs of the
17 child can be met through placement in a foster
18 family home or, if not, whether placement of
19 the child in a qualified residential treatment
20 program provides the most effective and appro-
21 priate level of care for the child in the least re-
22 strictive environment and whether that place-
23 ment is consistent with the short- and long-
24 term goals for the child, as specified in the per-
25 manency plan for the child; and

1 “(C) approve or disapprove the placement.

2 “(3) The written documentation made under
3 paragraph (1)(C) and documentation of the deter-
4 mination and approval or disapproval of the place-
5 ment in a qualified residential treatment program by
6 a court or administrative body under paragraph (2)
7 shall be included in and made part of the case plan
8 for the child.

9 “(4) As long as a child remains placed in a
10 qualified residential treatment program, the State
11 agency shall submit evidence at each status review
12 and each permanency hearing held with respect to
13 the child—

14 “(A) demonstrating that ongoing assess-
15 ment of the strengths and needs of the child
16 continues to support the determination that the
17 needs of the child cannot be met through place-
18 ment in a foster family home, that the place-
19 ment in a qualified residential treatment pro-
20 gram provides the most effective and appro-
21 priate level of care for the child in the least re-
22 strictive environment, and that the placement is
23 consistent with the short- and long-term goals
24 for the child, as specified in the permanency
25 plan for the child;

1 “(B) documenting the specific treatment or
2 service needs that will be met for the child in
3 the placement and the length of time the child
4 is expected to need the treatment or services;
5 and

6 “(C) documenting the efforts made by the
7 State agency to prepare the child to return
8 home or to be placed with a fit and willing rel-
9 ative, a legal guardian, or an adoptive parent,
10 or in a foster family home.

11 “(5) In the case of any child who is placed in
12 a qualified residential treatment program for more
13 than 12 consecutive months or 18 nonconsecutive
14 months (or, in the case of a child who has not at-
15 tained age 13, for more than 6 consecutive or non-
16 consecutive months), the State agency shall submit
17 to the Secretary—

18 “(A) the most recent versions of the evi-
19 dence and documentation specified in paragraph
20 (4); and

21 “(B) the signed approval of the head of
22 the State agency for the continued placement of
23 the child in that setting.”.

1 **SEC. 203. PROTOCOLS TO PREVENT INAPPROPRIATE DIAG-**
2 **NOSES.**

3 (a) STATE PLAN REQUIREMENT.—Section
4 422(b)(15)(A) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
5 622(b)(15)(A)) is amended—

6 (1) in clause (vi), by striking “and” after the
7 semicolon;

8 (2) by redesignating clause (vii) as clause (viii);
9 and

10 (3) by inserting after clause (vi) the following:

11 “(vii) the procedures and protocols
12 the State has established to ensure that
13 children in foster care placements are not
14 inappropriately diagnosed with mental ill-
15 ness, other emotional or behavioral dis-
16 orders, medically fragile conditions, or de-
17 velopmental disabilities, and placed in set-
18 tings that are not foster family homes as
19 a result of the inappropriate diagnoses;
20 and”.

21 (b) EVALUATION.—Section 476 of such Act (42
22 U.S.C. 676), as amended by sections 111(d) and 131(a),
23 is further amended by adding at the end the following:

24 “(f) EVALUATION OF STATE PROCEDURES AND PRO-
25 TOCOLS TO PREVENT INAPPROPRIATE DIAGNOSES OF
26 MENTAL ILLNESS OR OTHER CONDITIONS.—The Sec-

1 retary shall conduct an evaluation of the procedures and
2 protocols established by States in accordance with the re-
3 quirements of section 422(b)(15)(A)(vii). The evaluation
4 shall analyze the extent to which States comply with and
5 enforce the procedures and protocols and the effectiveness
6 of various State procedures and protocols and shall iden-
7 tify best practices. Not later than January 1, 2019, the
8 Secretary shall submit a report on the results of the eval-
9 uation to Congress.”.

10 **SEC. 204. ADDITIONAL DATA AND REPORTS REGARDING**
11 **CHILDREN PLACED IN A SETTING THAT IS**
12 **NOT A FOSTER FAMILY HOME.**

13 Section 479A(a)(7)(A) of the Social Security Act (42
14 U.S.C. 679b(a)(7)(A)) is amended by striking clauses (i)
15 through (vi) and inserting the following:

16 “(i) with respect to each such place-
17 ment—

18 “(I) the type of the placement
19 setting, including whether the place-
20 ment is shelter care, a group home
21 and if so, the range of the child popu-
22 lation in the home, a residential treat-
23 ment facility, a hospital or institution
24 providing medical, rehabilitative, or
25 psychiatric care, a setting specializing

1 in providing prenatal, post-partum or
2 parenting supports, or some other
3 kind of child-care institution and if so,
4 what kind;

5 “(II) the number of children in
6 the placement setting and the age,
7 race, ethnicity, and gender of each of
8 the children;

9 “(III) for each child in the place-
10 ment setting, the length of the place-
11 ment of the child in the setting,
12 whether the placement of the child in
13 the setting is the first placement of
14 the child and if not, the number and
15 type of previous placements of the
16 child, and whether the child has spe-
17 cial needs or another diagnosed men-
18 tal or physical illness or condition;
19 and

20 “(IV) the extent of any special-
21 ized education, treatment, counseling,
22 or other services provided in the set-
23 ting; and

24 “(ii) separately, the number and ages
25 of children in the placements who have a

1 permanency plan of another planned per-
2 manent living arrangement; and”.

3 **SEC. 205. EFFECTIVE DATES; APPLICATION TO WAIVERS.**

4 (a) EFFECTIVE DATES.—

5 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2)
6 and subsections (b) and (c), the amendments made
7 by this title shall take effect on October 1, 2016.

8 (2) TRANSITION RULE.—In the case of a State
9 plan under part B or E of title IV of the Social Se-
10 curity Act which the Secretary of Health and
11 Human Services determines requires State legisla-
12 tion (other than legislation appropriating funds) in
13 order for the plan to meet the additional require-
14 ments imposed by the amendments made by this
15 title, the State plan shall not be regarded as failing
16 to comply with the requirements of such part solely
17 on the basis of the failure of the plan to meet the
18 additional requirements before the first day of the
19 first calendar quarter beginning after the close of
20 the first regular session of the State legislature that
21 begins after the date of enactment of this Act. For
22 purposes of the previous sentence, in the case of a
23 State that has a 2-year legislative session, each year
24 of the session shall be deemed to be a separate reg-
25 ular session of the State legislature.

1 (b) LIMITATION ON FEDERAL FINANCIAL PARTICI-
2 PATION FOR PLACEMENTS THAT ARE NOT IN FOSTER
3 FAMILY HOMES AND RELATED PROVISIONS.—The
4 amendments made by sections 201(a), 201(b), 201(d),
5 and 202 shall take effect on October 1, 2019.

6 (c) APPLICATION TO STATES WITH WAIVERS.—In
7 the case of a State that, on the date of enactment of this
8 Act, has in effect a waiver approved under section 1130
9 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1320a-9), the
10 amendments made by this title shall not apply with respect
11 to the State before the expiration (determined without re-
12 gard to any extensions) of the waiver to the extent the
13 amendments are inconsistent with the terms of the waiver.

14 **TITLE III—CONTINUING SUP-**
15 **PORT FOR CHILD AND FAM-**
16 **ILY SERVICES**

17 **SEC. 301. SUPPORTING AND RETAINING FOSTER FAMILIES**
18 **FOR CHILDREN.**

19 Section 431(a)(2)(B) of the Social Security Act (42
20 U.S.C. 631(a)(2)(B)) is amended by redesignating
21 clauses (iii) through (vi) as clauses (iv) through (vii), re-
22 spectively, and inserting after clause (ii) the following:

23 “(iii) To support and retain foster
24 families so they can provide quality family-
25 based settings for children in foster care.”.

1 **SEC. 302. EXTENSION OF CHILD AND FAMILY SERVICES**
2 **PROGRAMS.**

3 (a) **EXTENSION OF STEPHANIE TUBBS JONES CHILD**
4 **WELFARE SERVICES PROGRAM.**—Section 425 of the So-
5 cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 625) is amended by striking
6 “2012 through 2016” and inserting “2017 through
7 2021”.

8 (b) **EXTENSION OF PROMOTING SAFE AND STABLE**
9 **FAMILIES PROGRAM AUTHORIZATIONS.**—

10 (1) **IN GENERAL.**—Section 436(a) of such Act
11 (42 U.S.C. 629f(a)) is amended by striking all that
12 follows “\$345,000,000” and inserting “for each of
13 fiscal years 2017 through 2021.”.

14 (2) **DISCRETIONARY GRANTS.**—Section 437(a)
15 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 629g(a)) is amended by
16 striking “2012 through 2016” and inserting “2017
17 through 2021”.

18 (c) **EXTENSION OF FUNDING RESERVATIONS FOR**
19 **MONTHLY CASEWORKER VISITS AND REGIONAL PART-**
20 **nership Grants.**—Section 436(b) of such Act (42
21 U.S.C. 629f(b)) is amended—

22 (1) in paragraph (4)(A), by striking “2012
23 through 2016” and inserting “2017 through 2021”;
24 and

25 (2) in paragraph (5), by striking “2012
26 through 2016” and inserting “2017 through 2021”.

1 (d) REAUTHORIZATION OF FUNDING FOR STATE
2 COURTS.—

3 (1) EXTENSION OF PROGRAM.—Section
4 438(c)(1) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 629h(c)(1)) is
5 amended by striking “2012 through 2016” and in-
6 serting “2017 through 2021”.

7 (2) EXTENSION OF FEDERAL SHARE.—Section
8 438(d) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 629h(d)) is amended
9 by striking “2012 through 2016” and inserting
10 “2017 through 2021”.

11 (e) REPEAL OF EXPIRED PROVISIONS.—Section
12 438(e) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 629h(e)) is repealed.

13 **SEC. 303. IMPROVEMENTS TO THE JOHN H. CHAFEE FOS-**
14 **TER CARE INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM AND**
15 **RELATED PROVISIONS.**

16 (a) AUTHORITY TO SERVE FORMER FOSTER YOUTH
17 UP TO AGE 23.—Section 477 of the Social Security Act
18 (42 U.S.C. 677) is amended—

19 (1) in subsection (a)(5), by inserting “(or 23
20 years of age, in the case of a State with a certifi-
21 cation under subsection (b)(3)(A)(ii) to provide as-
22 sistance and services to youths who have aged out
23 of foster care and have not attained such age, in ac-
24 cordance with such subsection)” after “21 years of
25 age”;

1 (2) in subsection (b)(3)(A)—

2 (A) by inserting “(i)” before “A certifi-
3 cation”;

4 (B) by striking “children who have left fos-
5 ter care” and all that follows through the pe-
6 riod and inserting “youths who have aged out
7 of foster care and have not attained 21 years of
8 age.”; and

9 (C) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(ii) If the State has elected under
11 section 475(8)(B) to extend eligibility for
12 foster care to all children who have not at-
13 tained 21 years of age, or if the Secretary
14 determines that the State agency respon-
15 sible for administering the State plans
16 under this part and part B uses State
17 funds or any other funds not provided
18 under this part to provide services and as-
19 sistance for youths who have aged out of
20 foster care that are comparable to the
21 services and assistance the youths would
22 receive if the State had made such an elec-
23 tion, the certification required under clause
24 (i) may provide that the State will provide
25 assistance and services to youths who have

1 aged out of foster care and have not at-
2 tained 23 years of age.”; and

3 (3) in subsection (b)(3)(B), by striking “chil-
4 dren who have left foster care” and all that follows
5 through the period and inserting “youths who have
6 aged out of foster care and have not attained 21
7 years of age (or 23 years of age, in the case of a
8 State with a certification under subparagraph (A)(i)
9 to provide assistance and services to youths who
10 have aged out of foster care and have not attained
11 such age, in accordance with subparagraph
12 (A)(ii).”.

13 (b) AUTHORITY TO REDISTRIBUTE UNSPENT
14 FUNDS.—Section 477(d) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 677(d)
15 is amended—

16 (1) in paragraph (4), by inserting “or does not
17 expend allocated funds within the time period speci-
18 fied under 477(d)(3)” after “provided by the Sec-
19 retary”; and

20 (2) by adding at the end the following:

21 “(5) REDISTRIBUTION OF UNEXPENDED
22 AMOUNTS.—

23 “(A) AVAILABILITY OF AMOUNTS.—To the
24 extent that amounts paid to States under this
25 section in a fiscal year remain unexpended by

1 the States at the end of the succeeding fiscal
2 year, the Secretary may make the amounts
3 available for redistribution in the 2nd suc-
4 ceeding fiscal year among the States that apply
5 for additional funds under this section for that
6 2nd succeeding fiscal year.

7 “(B) REDISTRIBUTION.—

8 “(i) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary
9 shall redistribute the amounts made avail-
10 able under subparagraph (A) for a fiscal
11 year among eligible applicant States. In
12 this subparagraph, the term ‘eligible appli-
13 cant State’ means a State that has applied
14 for additional funds for the fiscal year
15 under subparagraph (A) if the Secretary
16 determines that the State will use the
17 funds for the purpose for which originally
18 allotted under this section.

19 “(ii) AMOUNT TO BE REDISTRIB-
20 UTED.—The amount to be redistributed to
21 each eligible applicant State shall be the
22 amount so made available multiplied by the
23 State foster care ratio, (as defined in sub-
24 section (c)(4), except that, in such sub-
25 section, ‘all eligible applicant States (as de-

1 fined in subsection (d)(5)(B)(i))’ shall be
2 substituted for ‘all States’).

3 “(iii) TREATMENT OF REDISTRIBUTED
4 AMOUNT.—Any amount made available to
5 a State under this paragraph shall be re-
6 garded as part of the allotment of the
7 State under this section for the fiscal year
8 in which the redistribution is made.

9 “(C) TRIBES.—For purposes of this para-
10 graph, the term ‘State’ includes an Indian tribe,
11 tribal organization, or tribal consortium that re-
12 ceives an allotment under this section.”.

13 (c) EXPANDING AND CLARIFYING THE USE OF EDU-
14 CATION AND TRAINING VOUCHERS.—

15 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 477(i)(3) of such
16 Act (42 U.S.C. 677(i)(3)) is amended—

17 (A) by striking “on the date” and all that
18 follows through “23” and inserting “to remain
19 eligible until they attain 26 years of age; and

20 (B) by inserting “, but in no event may a
21 youth participate in the program for more than
22 5 years (whether or not consecutive)” before
23 the period.

24 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section
25 477(i)(1) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 677(i)(1)) is

1 amended by inserting “who have attained 14 years
2 of age” before the period.

3 (d) OTHER IMPROVEMENTS.—Section 477 of such
4 Act (42 U.S.C. 677), as amended by subsections (a), (b),
5 and (c) is amended—

6 (1) in the section heading, by striking “**INDE-**
7 **PENDENCE PROGRAM**” and inserting “**PROGRAM**
8 **FOR SUCCESSFUL TRANSITION TO ADULT-**
9 **HOOD**”;

10 (2) in subsection (a)—

11 (A) in paragraph (1)—

12 (i) by striking “identify children who
13 are likely to remain in foster care until 18
14 years of age and to help these children
15 make the transition to self-sufficiency by
16 providing services” and inserting “support
17 all youth who have experienced foster care
18 at age 14 or older in their transition to
19 adulthood through transitional services”;

20 (ii) by inserting “and post-secondary
21 education” after “high school diploma”;
22 and

23 (iii) by striking “training in daily liv-
24 ing skills, training in budgeting and finan-
25 cial management skills” and inserting

1 “training and opportunities to practice
2 daily living skills (such as financial literacy
3 training and driving instruction)”;

4 (B) in paragraph (2), by striking “who are
5 likely to remain in foster care until 18 years of
6 age receive the education, training, and services
7 necessary to obtain employment” and inserting
8 “who have experienced foster care at age 14 or
9 older achieve meaningful, permanent connec-
10 tions with a caring adult”;

11 (C) in paragraph (3), by striking “who are
12 likely to remain in foster care until 18 years of
13 age prepare for and enter postsecondary train-
14 ing and education institutions” and inserting
15 “who have experienced foster care at age 16 or
16 older engage in age or developmentally appro-
17 priate activities, positive youth development,
18 and experiential learning that reflects what
19 their peers in intact families experience”; and

20 (D) by striking paragraph (4) and redesign-
21 ating paragraphs (5) through (8) as para-
22 graphs (4) through (7);

23 (3) in subsection (b)—

24 (A) in paragraph (2)(D), by striking “ado-
25 lescents” and inserting “youth”; and

1 (B) in paragraph (3)—

2 (i) in subparagraph (D)—

3 (I) by inserting “including train-
4 ing on youth development” after “to
5 provide training”; and

6 (II) by striking “adolescents pre-
7 paring for independent living” and all
8 that follows through the period and
9 inserting “youth preparing for a suc-
10 cessful transition to adulthood and
11 making a permanent connection with
12 a caring adult”;

13 (ii) in subparagraph (H), by striking
14 “adolescents” each place it appears and in-
15 serting “youth”; and

16 (iii) in subparagraph (K)—

17 (I) by striking “an adolescent”
18 and inserting “a youth”; and

19 (II) by striking “the adolescent”
20 each place it appears and inserting
21 “the youth”; and

22 (4) in subsection (f), by striking paragraph (2)
23 and inserting the following:

24 “(2) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Not later than
25 October 1, 2017, the Secretary shall submit to the

1 Committee on Ways and Means of the House of
2 Representatives and the Committee on Finance of
3 the Senate a report on the National Youth in Tran-
4 sition Database and any other databases in which
5 States report outcome measures relating to children
6 in foster care and children who have aged out of fos-
7 ter care or left foster care for kinship guardianship
8 or adoption. The report shall include the following:

9 “(A) A description of the reasons for entry
10 into foster care and of the foster care experi-
11 ences, such as length of stay, number of place-
12 ment settings, case goal, and discharge reason
13 of 17-year-olds who are surveyed by the Na-
14 tional Youth in Transition Database and an
15 analysis of the comparison of that description
16 with the reasons for entry and foster care expe-
17 riences of children of other ages who exit from
18 foster care before attaining age 17.

19 “(B) A description of the characteristics of
20 the individuals who report poor outcomes at
21 ages 19 and 21 to the National Youth in Tran-
22 sition Database.

23 “(C) Benchmarks for determining what
24 constitutes a poor outcome for youth who re-
25 main in or have exited from foster care and

1 plans the Executive branch will take to incor-
2 porate these benchmarks in efforts to evaluate
3 child welfare agency performance in providing
4 services to children transitioning from foster
5 care.

6 “(D) An analysis of the association be-
7 tween types of placement, number of overall
8 placements, time spent in foster care, and other
9 factors, and outcomes at ages 19 and 21.

10 “(E) An analysis of the differences in out-
11 comes for children in and formerly in foster
12 care at age 19 and 21 among States.”.

13 (e) CLARIFYING DOCUMENTATION PROVIDED TO
14 FOSTER YOUTH LEAVING FOSTER CARE.—Section
15 475(5)(I) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 675) is amended by in-
16 serting after “REAL ID Act of 2005” the following: “,
17 and any official documentation necessary to prove that the
18 child was previously in foster care”.

1 **TITLE IV—CONTINUING INCEN-**
2 **TIVES TO STATES TO PRO-**
3 **MOTE ADOPTION AND LEGAL**
4 **GUARDIANSHIP**

5 **SEC. 401. REAUTHORIZING ADOPTION AND LEGAL GUARD-**
6 **IANSHIP INCENTIVE PROGRAMS.**

7 Section 473A of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
8 673b) is amended—

9 (1) in subsection (b)(4), by striking “2013
10 through 2015” and inserting “2016 through 2020”;

11 (2) in subsection (h)(1)(D), by striking “2016”
12 and inserting “2021”; and

13 (3) in subsection (h)(2), by striking “2016”
14 and inserting “2021”.

15 **TITLE V—TECHNICAL**
16 **CORRECTIONS**

17 **SEC. 501. TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS TO DATA EXCHANGE**
18 **STANDARDS TO IMPROVE PROGRAM COORDI-**
19 **NATION.**

20 (a) **IN GENERAL.**—Section 440 of the Social Security
21 Act (42 U.S.C. 629m) is amended to read as follows:

22 **“SEC. 440. DATA EXCHANGE STANDARDS FOR IMPROVED**
23 **INTEROPERABILITY.**

24 “(a) **DESIGNATION.**—The Secretary shall, in con-
25 sultation with an interagency work group established by

1 the Office of Management and Budget and considering
2 State government perspectives, by rule, designate data ex-
3 change standards to govern, under this part—

4 “(1) necessary categories of information that
5 State agencies operating programs under State
6 plans approved under this part are required under
7 applicable Federal law to electronically exchange
8 with another State agency; and

9 “(2) Federal reporting and data exchange re-
10 quired under applicable Federal law.

11 “(b) REQUIREMENTS.—The data exchange standards
12 required by paragraph (1) shall, to the extent prac-
13 ticable—

14 “(1) incorporate a widely accepted, non-propri-
15 etary, searchable, computer-readable format, such as
16 the eXtensible Markup Language;

17 “(2) contain interoperable standards developed
18 and maintained by intergovernmental partnerships,
19 such as the National Information Exchange Model;

20 “(3) incorporate interoperable standards devel-
21 oped and maintained by Federal entities with au-
22 thority over contracting and financial assistance;

23 “(4) be consistent with and implement applica-
24 ble accounting principles;

1 “(5) be implemented in a manner that is cost-
2 effective and improves program efficiency and effec-
3 tiveness; and

4 “(6) be capable of being continually upgraded
5 as necessary.

6 “(c) **RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.**—Nothing in this sub-
7 section shall be construed to require a change to existing
8 data exchange standards found to be effective and effi-
9 cient.”.

10 (b) **EFFECTIVE DATE.**—Not later than the date that
11 is 24 months after the date of the enactment of this sec-
12 tion, the Secretary of Health and Human Services shall
13 issue a proposed rule that—

14 (1) identifies federally required data exchanges,
15 include specification and timing of exchanges to be
16 standardized, and address the factors used in deter-
17 mining whether and when to standardize data ex-
18 changes; and

19 (2) specifies State implementation options and
20 describes future milestones.

21 **SEC. 502. TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS TO STATE REQUIRE-**
22 **MENT TO ADDRESS THE DEVELOPMENTAL**
23 **NEEDS OF YOUNG CHILDREN.**

24 Section 422(b)(18) of the Social Security Act (42
25 U.S.C. 622(b)(18)) is amended by striking “such chil-

1 dren” and inserting “all vulnerable children under 5 years
2 of age”.

3 **TITLE VI—ENSURING STATES**
4 **REINVEST SAVINGS RESULT-**
5 **ING FROM INCREASE IN**
6 **ADOPTION ASSISTANCE**

7 **SEC. 601. DELAY OF ADOPTION ASSISTANCE PHASE-IN.**

8 Section 473(e)(1) of the Social Security Act (42
9 U.S.C. 673(e)(1)) is amended—

10 (1) in subparagraph (A), by striking “fiscal
11 year” each place it appears and inserting “period”;
12 and

13 (2) in subparagraph (B)—

14 (A) in the matter preceding the table, by
15 striking “fiscal year” and inserting “period”;
16 and

17 (B) in the table—

18 (i) by striking “of fiscal year:” and in-
19 serting “of:”;

20 (ii) by striking “2010” and inserting
21 “Fiscal year 2010”;

22 (iii) by striking “2011” and inserting
23 “Fiscal year 2011”;

24 (iv) by striking “2012” and inserting
25 “Fiscal year 2012”;

1 (v) by striking “2013” and inserting
2 “Fiscal year 2013”;

3 (vi) by striking “2014” and inserting
4 “Fiscal year 2014”;

5 (vii) by striking “2015” and inserting
6 “Fiscal year 2015”;

7 (viii) by striking “2016” and inserting
8 “October 1, 2015, through March 31,
9 2019”;

10 (ix) by striking “2017” and inserting
11 “April 1, 2019, through March 31, 2020”;

12 and

13 (x) by striking “2018” and inserting
14 “April 1, 2020, or thereafter”.

15 **SEC. 602. GAO STUDY AND REPORT ON STATE REINVEST-**
16 **MENT OF SAVINGS RESULTING FROM IN-**
17 **CREASE IN ADOPTION ASSISTANCE.**

18 (a) STUDY.—The Comptroller General of the United
19 States shall study the extent to which States are com-
20 plying with the requirements of section 473(a)(8) of the
21 Social Security Act relating to the effects of phasing out
22 the AFDC income eligibility requirements for adoption as-
23 sistance payments under section 473 of the Social Security
24 Act, as enacted by section 402 of the Fostering Connec-
25 tions to Success and Increasing Adoptions Act of 2008

1 (Public Law 110–351; 122 Stat. 3975) and amended by
2 section 206 of the Preventing Sex Trafficking and
3 Strengthening Families Act (Public Law 113–183; 128
4 Stat. 1919). In particular, the Comptroller General shall
5 analyze the extent to which States are complying with the
6 following requirements under section 473(a)(8)(D) of the
7 Social Security Act:

8 (1) The requirement to spend an amount equal
9 to the amount of the savings (if any) in State ex-
10 penditures under part E of title IV of the Social Se-
11 curity resulting from phasing out the AFDC income
12 eligibility requirements for adoption assistance pay-
13 ments under section 473 of such Act to provide to
14 children of families any service that may be provided
15 under part B or E of title IV of such Act.

16 (2) The requirement that a State shall spend
17 not less than 30 percent of the amount of any sav-
18 ings described in subparagraph (A) on post-adoption
19 services, post-guardianship services, and services to
20 support and sustain positive permanent outcomes for
21 children who otherwise might enter into foster care
22 under the responsibility of the State, with at least $\frac{2}{3}$
23 of the spending by the State to comply with the 30
24 percent requirement being spent on post-adoption
25 and post-guardianship services.

1 (b) REPORT.—The Comptroller General of the
2 United States shall submit to the Committee on Finance
3 of the Senate, the Committee on Ways and Means of the
4 House of Representatives, and the Secretary of Health
5 and Human Services a report that contains the results of
6 the study required by subsection (a), including rec-
7 ommendations to ensure compliance with laws referred to
8 in subsection (a).